

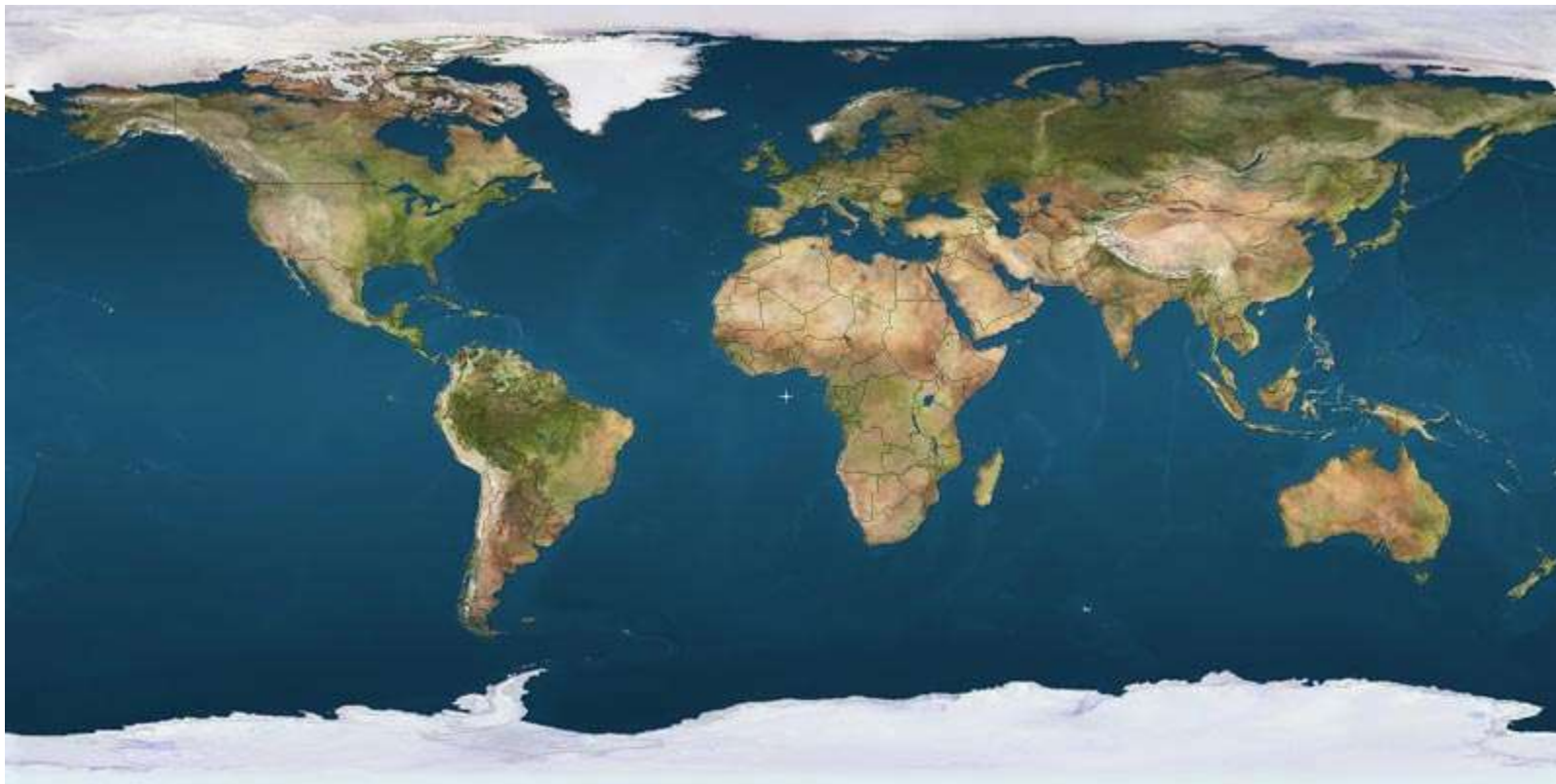
Satellite Application Facility on Climate Monitoring

CM SAF



Christine Träger-Chatterjee

Where are you now?



- **Who / What is CM SAF**
- **A few words on Climate Monitoring**
- **CM SAF Data**
 - **Climate Datasets**
 - **Operational Products**
- **CM SAF Services**
- **Summary**

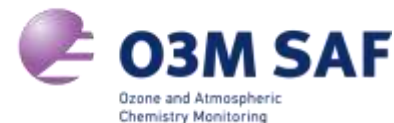
The EUMETSAT
Network of
Satellite
Application
Facilities



The EUMETSAT
Network of
Satellite
Application
Facilities



The EUMETSAT
Network of
Satellite
Application
Facilities



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Satellite
Application
Facilities



The EUMETSAT
Network of
Satellite
Application
Facilities





CM SAF has the mandate to **generate climate data records** in an **operational environment**. It requires **calibrated** and cross calibrated radiance data sets from **different satellite operators**.

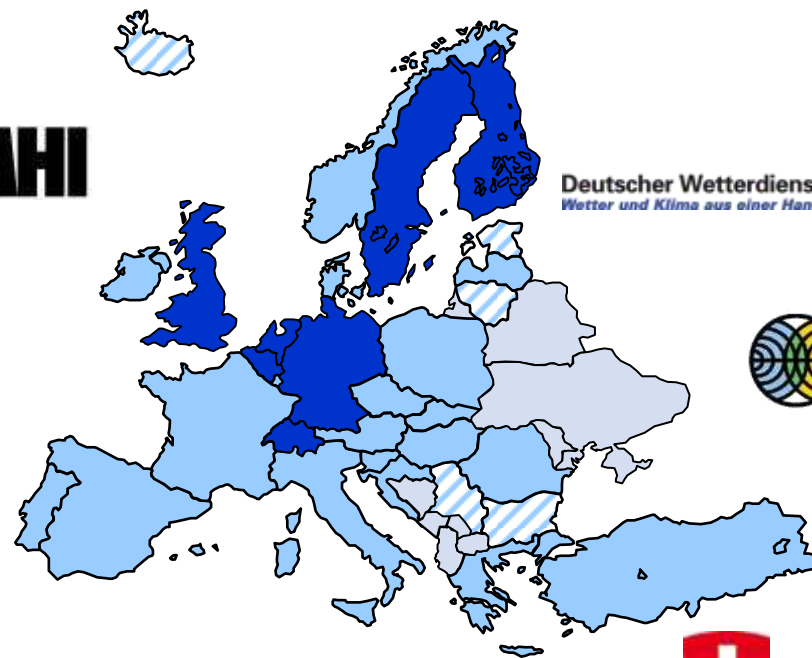
SMHI



Koninklijk Nederlands
Meteorologisch Instituut
Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Milieu



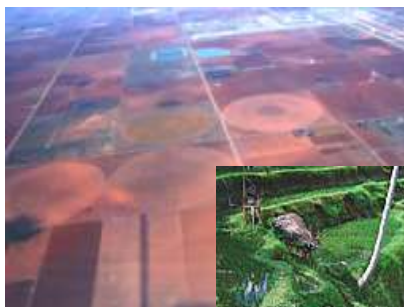
Deutscher Wetterdienst
Wetter und Klima aus einer Hand



Web: **www.cmsaf.eu**

Why Climate Monitoring ?

Climate affects our every day life in various ways:



Climate

Weather



Status of the atmosphere at a certain point in time and space



Mean status of the atmosphere over a reasonably long period of time

Climate

Weather

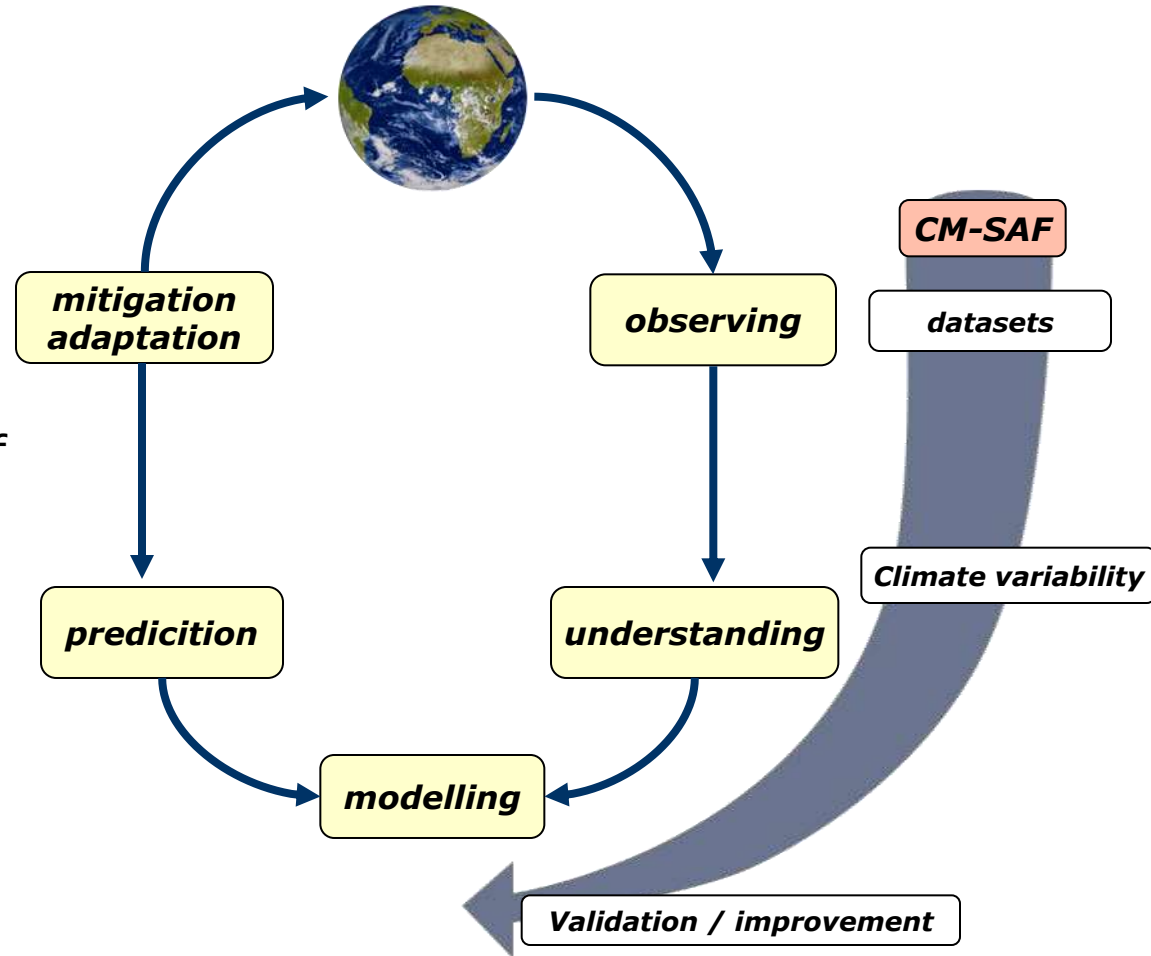


Status of the atmosphere at a certain point in time and space

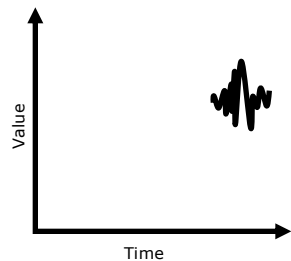


Mean status of the atmosphere over a reasonably long period of time

- Assess past and current climate to
 - Understand the climate system
 - assess possible trends and changes
- Support the development of climate models
- Assess climate impacts
- Provide a basis for political decisions and infrastructure planning

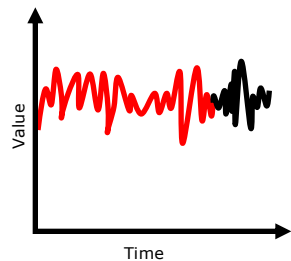


Requirements to climate Data



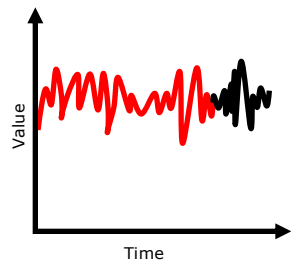
Sufficiently long time series

Requirements to climate Data

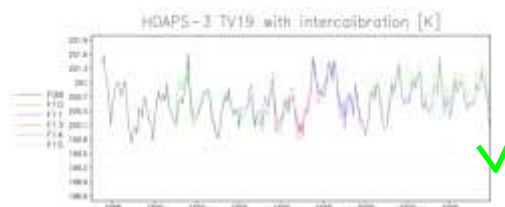
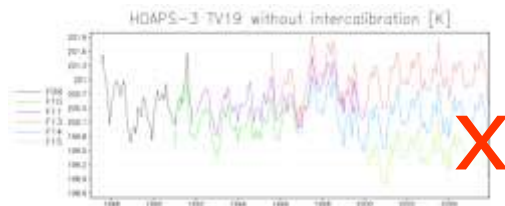


Sufficiently long time series

Requirements to climate Data

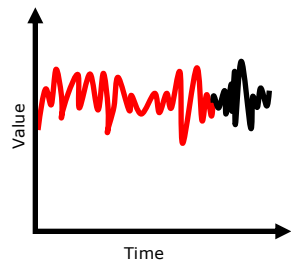


Sufficiently long time series

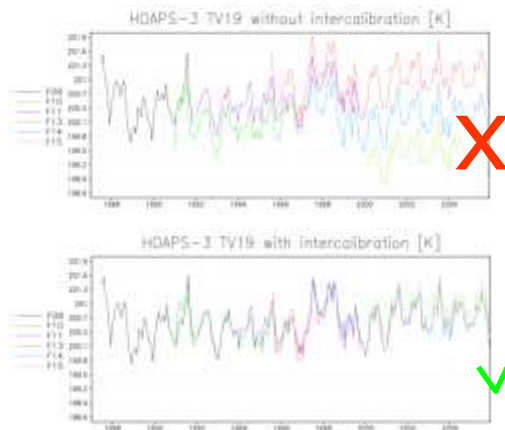


Calibrated

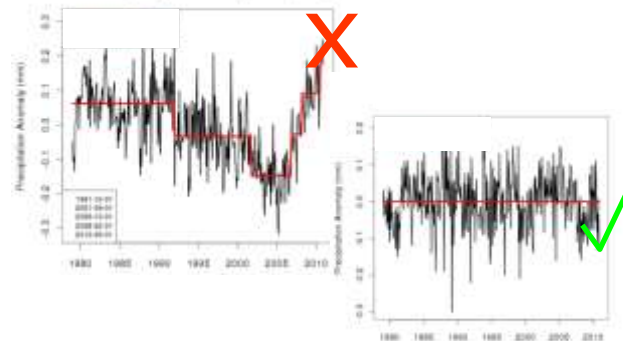
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Sufficiently long time series

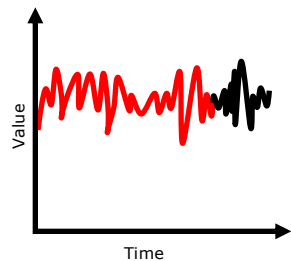


Calibrated

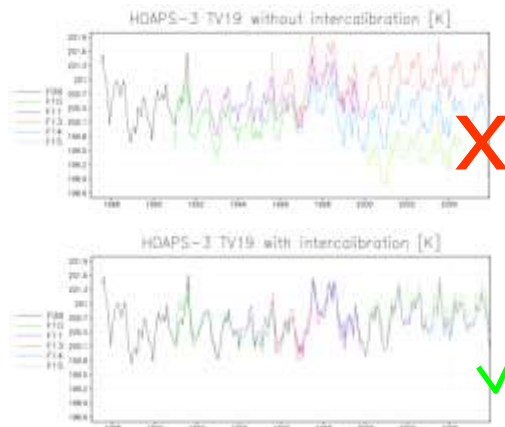


Homogeneous

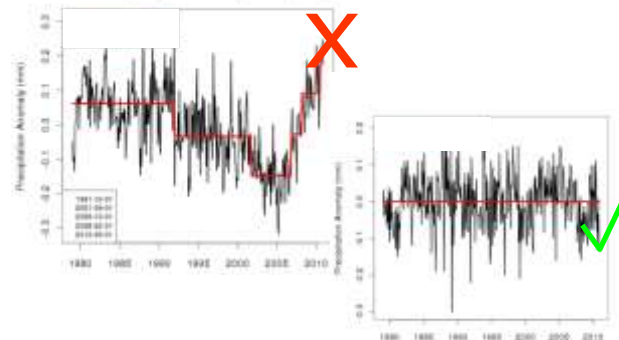
Requirements to climate Data



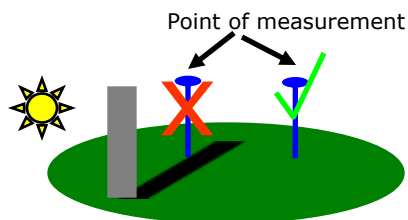
Sufficiently long time series



Calibrated

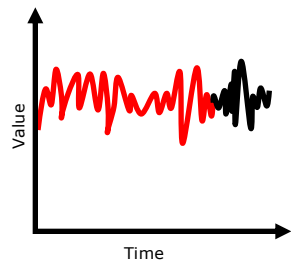


Homogeneous

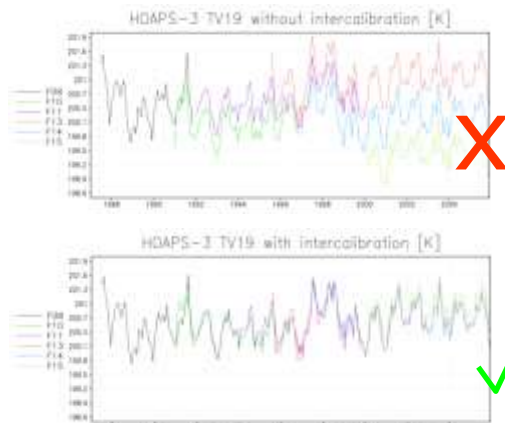


Representative

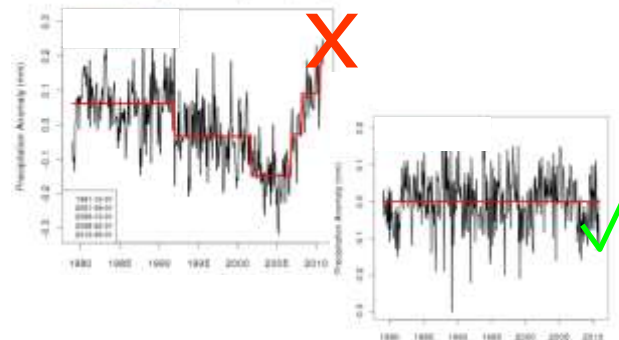
Requirements to climate Data



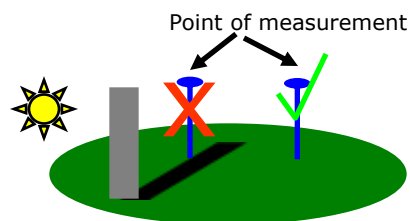
Sufficiently long time series



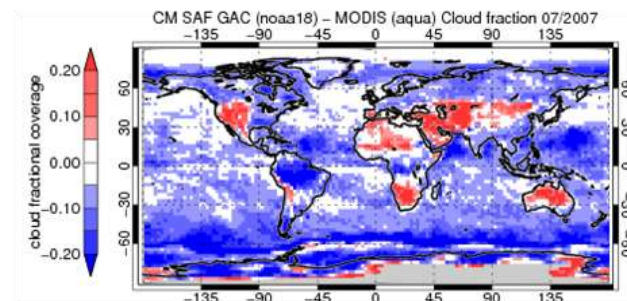
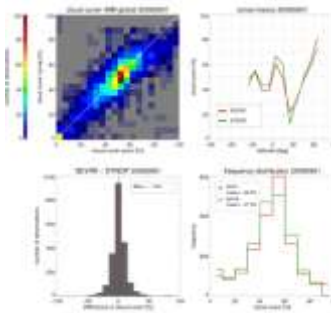
Calibrated



Homogeneous



Representative

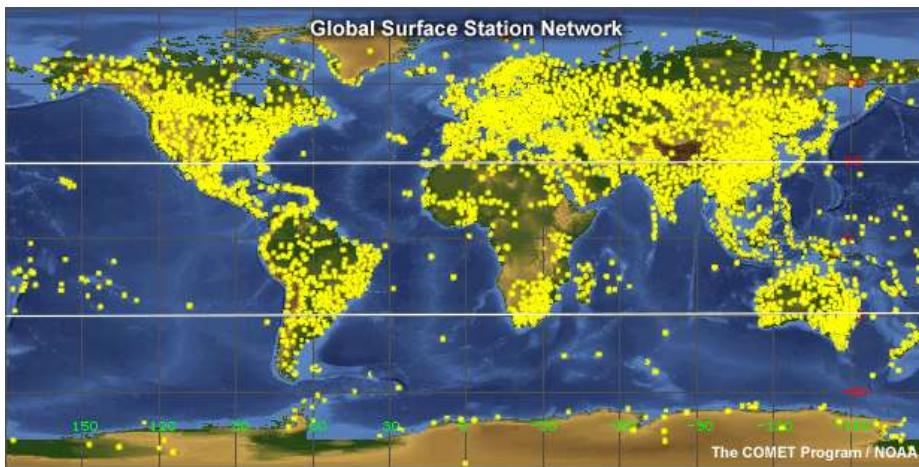


Quality controlled

Climate Monitoring from the Earth's Surface

- patchy spatial coverage
- almost all measurement only over land

Climate Monitoring from Space (Satellites)

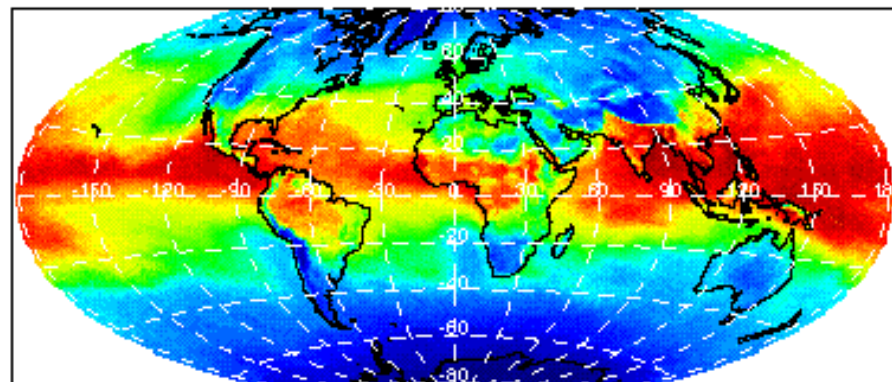


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Climate Monitoring from Space (Satellites)

- global coverage / whole disk of geost. satellites

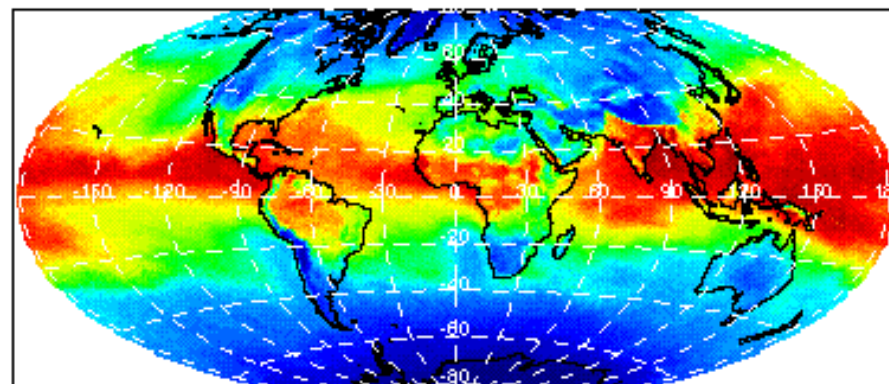
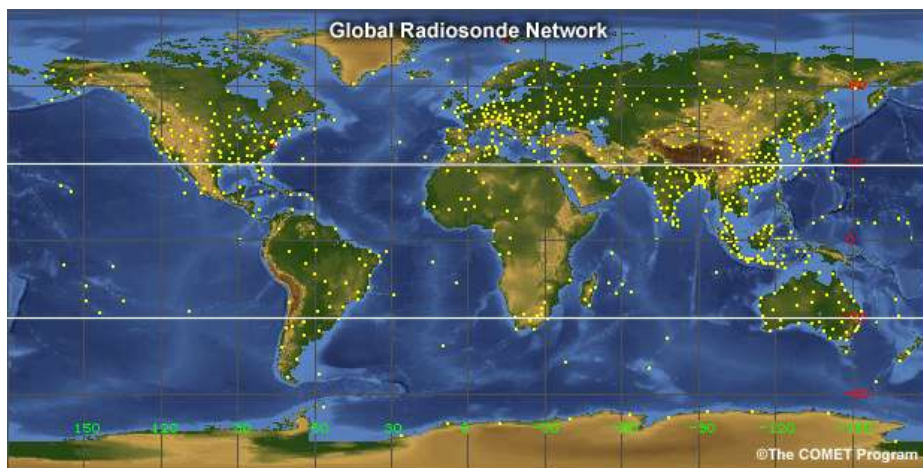


Climate Monitoring from the Earth's Surface

- patchy spatial coverage
- almost all measurement only over land
- high accuracy
- validation and calibration of sat-data

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- global coverage / whole disk of geost. satellites
- e.g. cloud-microphysics, radiation-budget at ToA, upper atmosphere temperature and humidity

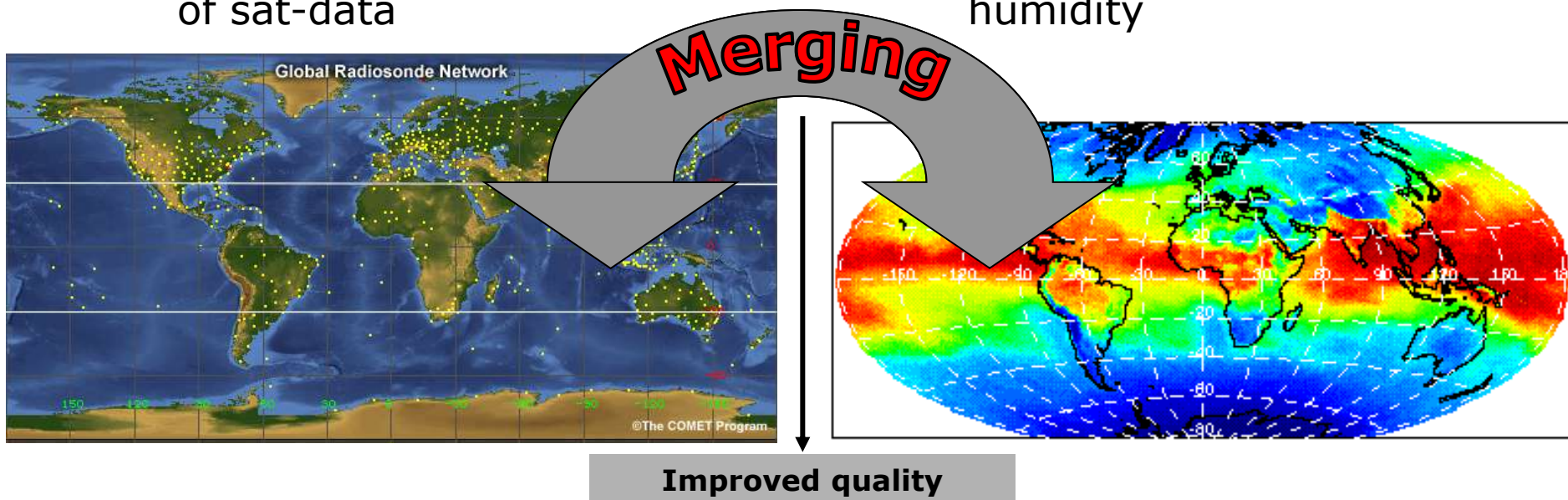


Climate Monitoring from the Earth's Surface

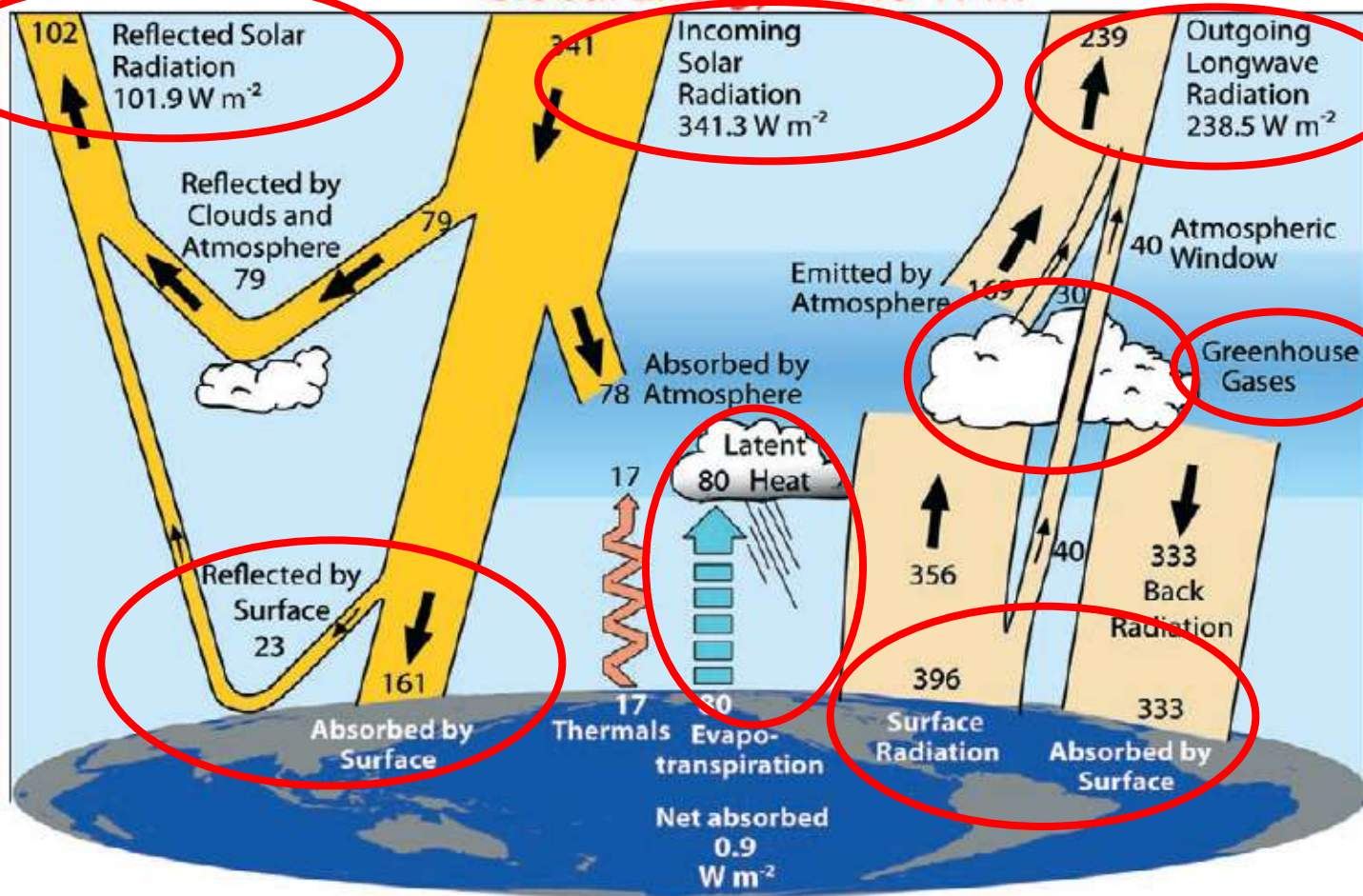
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Global Energy Flows W m^{-2}

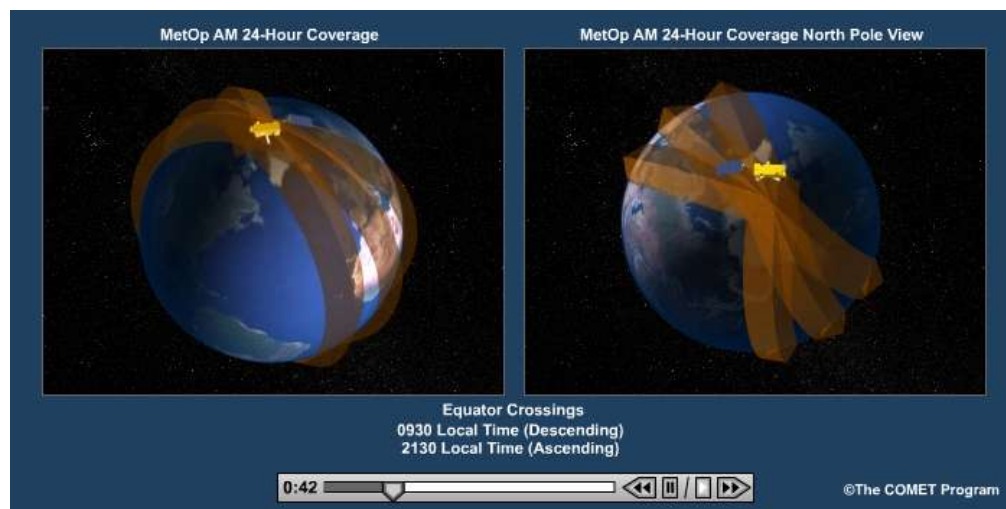
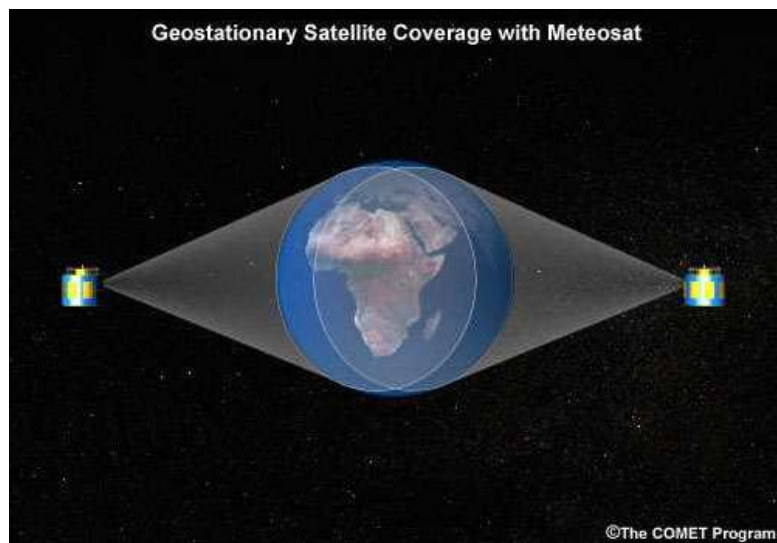


H₂O

**Cloud
Information**

Trenberth et al., BAMS, 2009

- GEOstationary (MSG)
- 36000 km altitude
- Low Earth Orbit or Polar Orbiting Satellites (MetOp, NOAA, ...)
- Approx. 850 km altitude



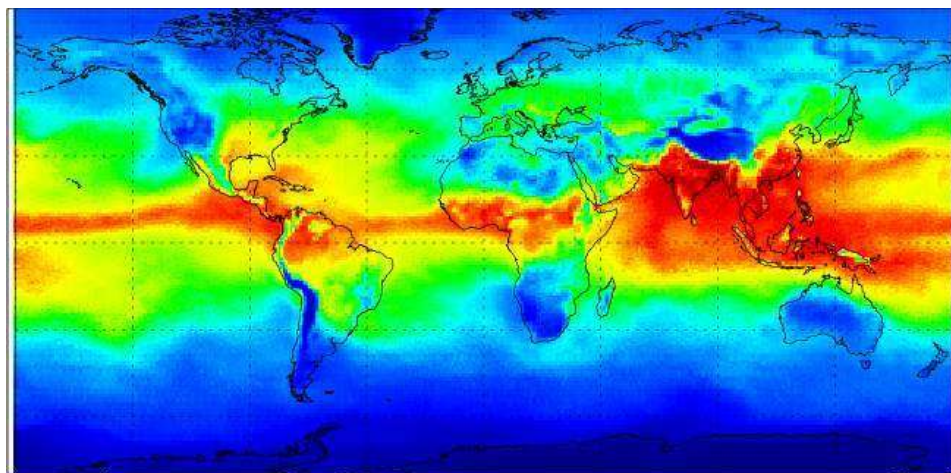
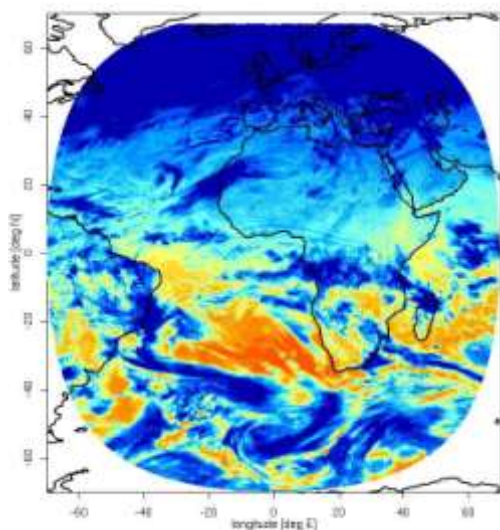
From which type of satellite are the images derived?

Geostationary satellite ☐

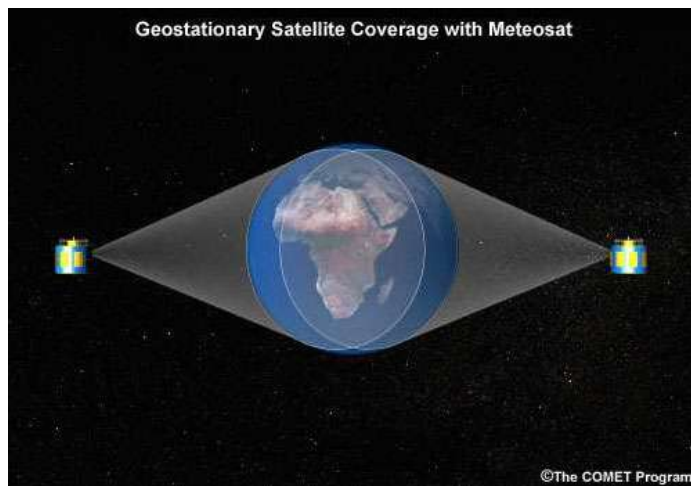
Polar orbiting satellite ☐

Geostationary satellite ☐

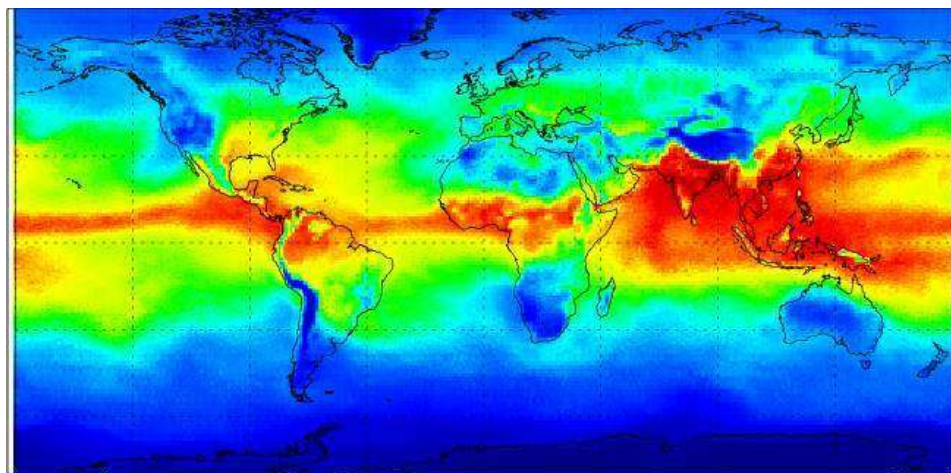
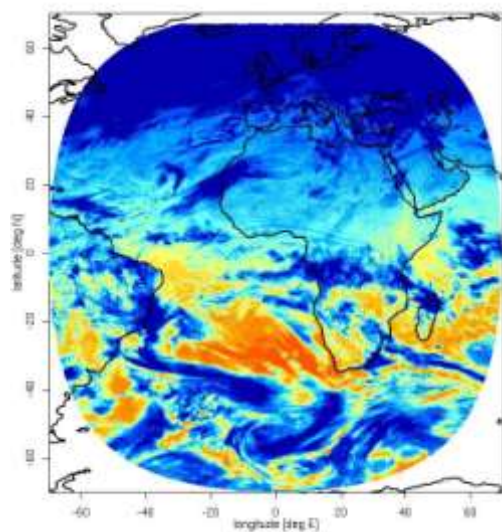
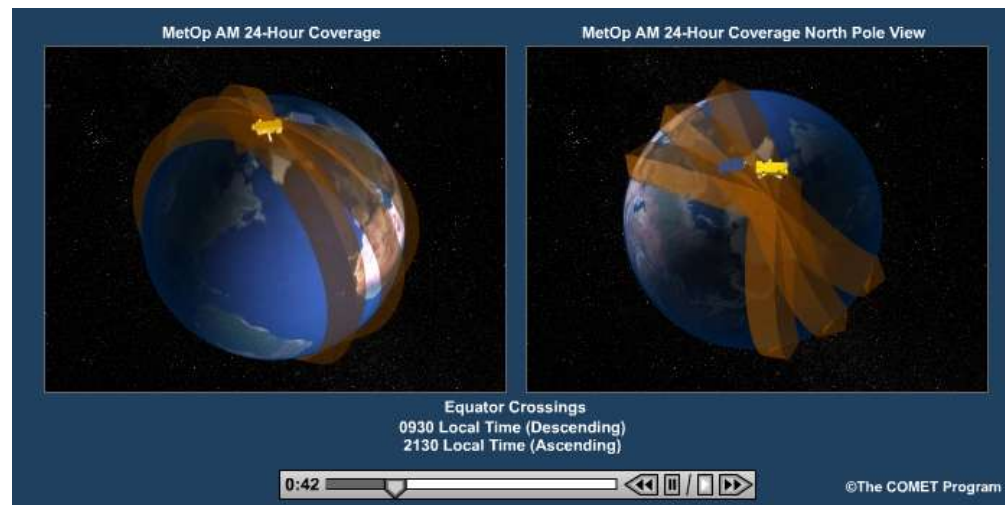
Polar orbiting satellite ☐



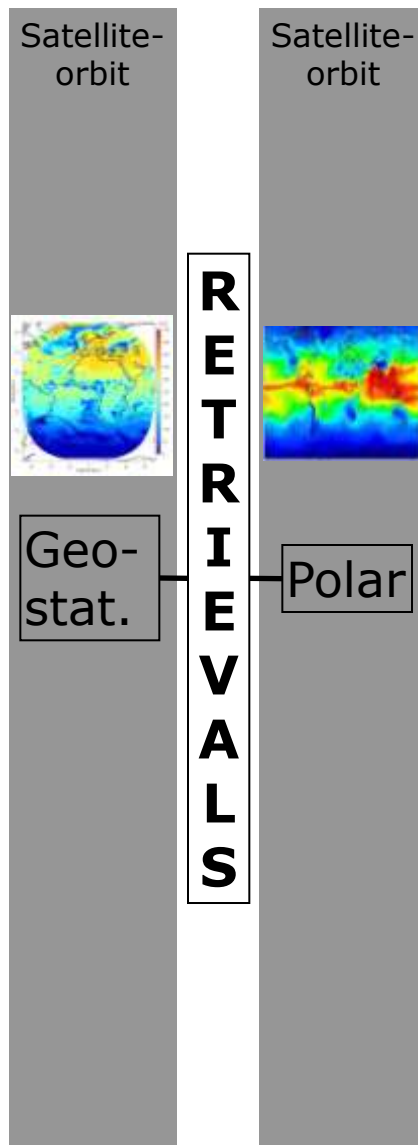
Geostationary



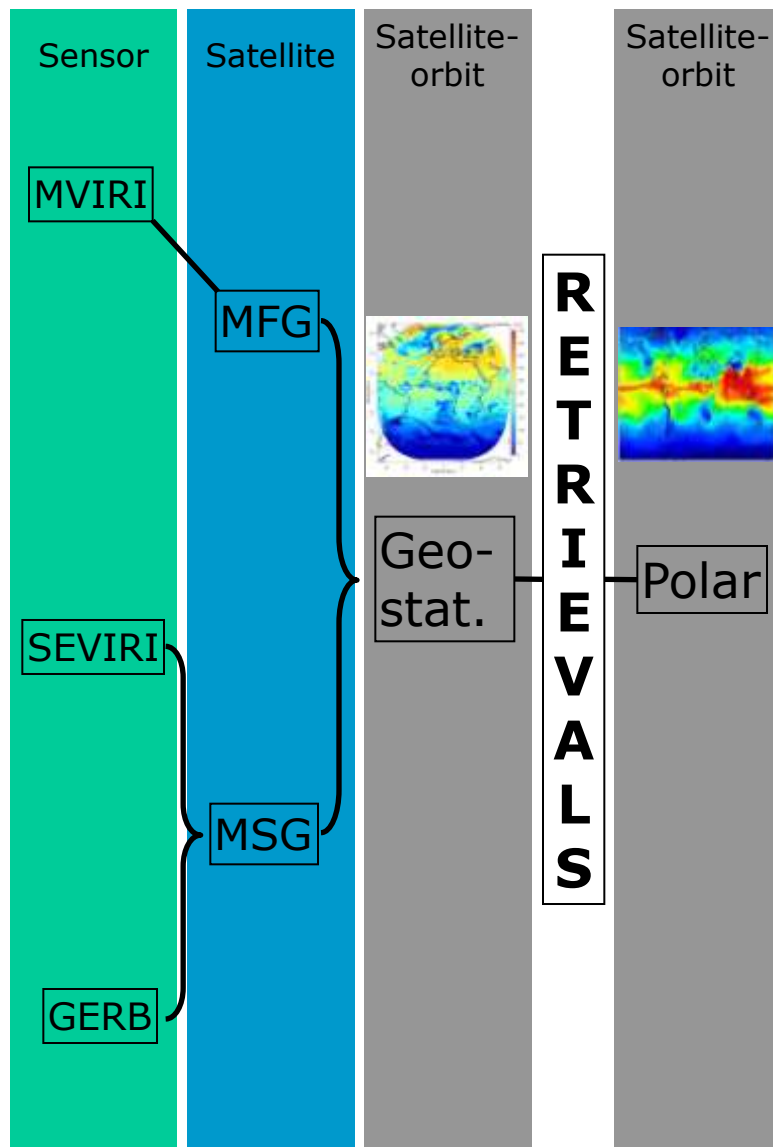
Polar orbiting



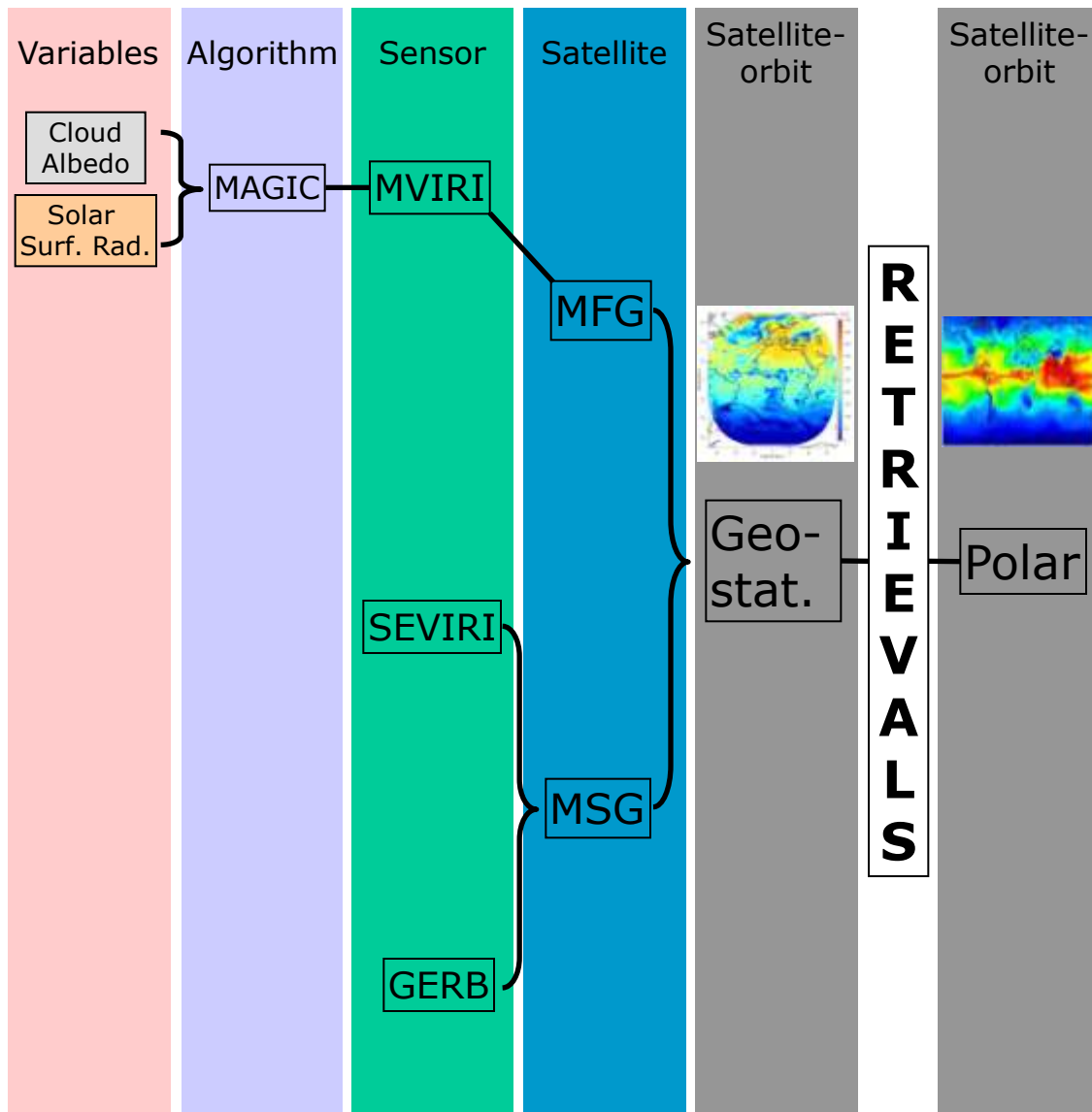
Retrieval Overview



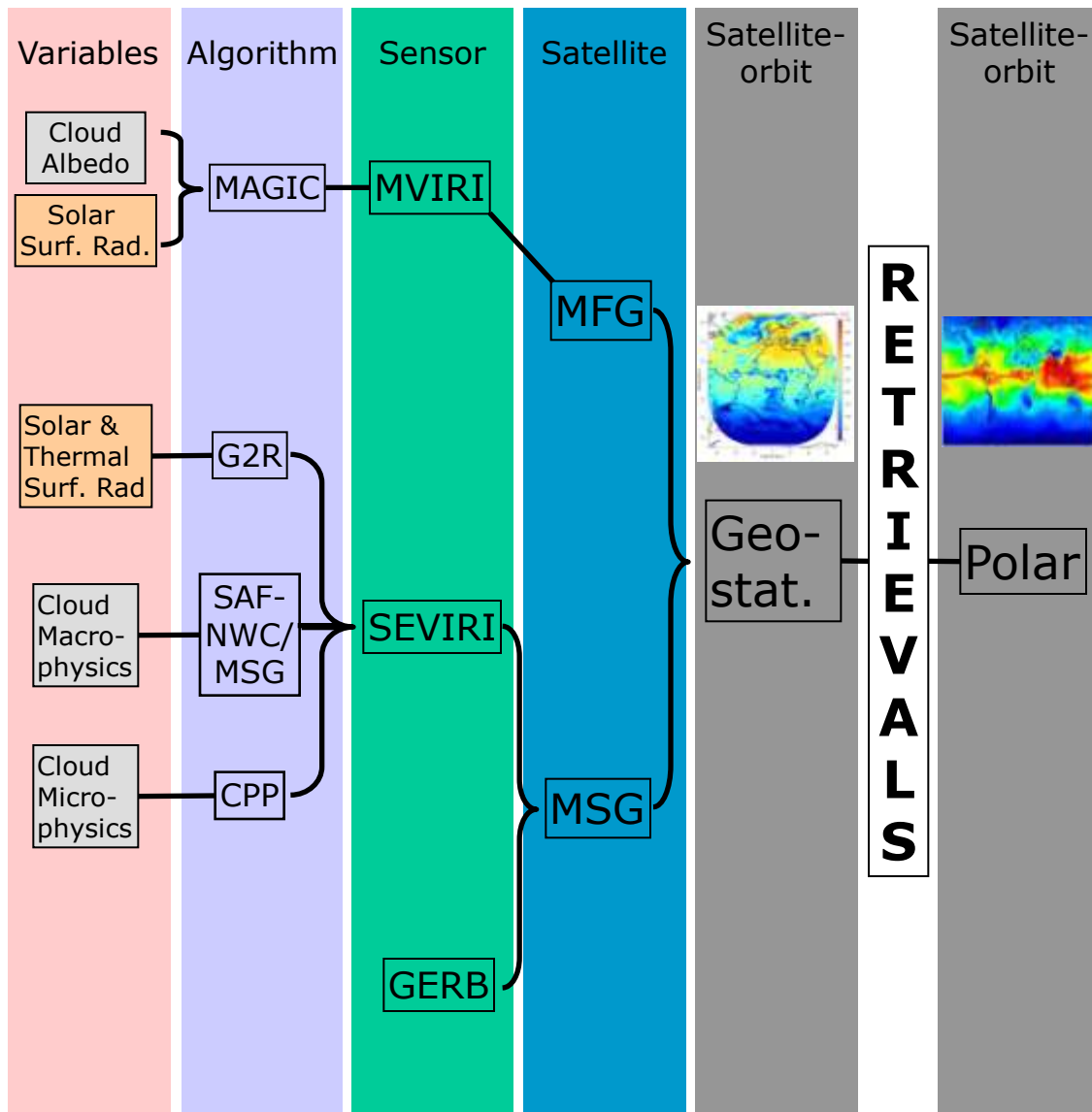
Retrieval Overview



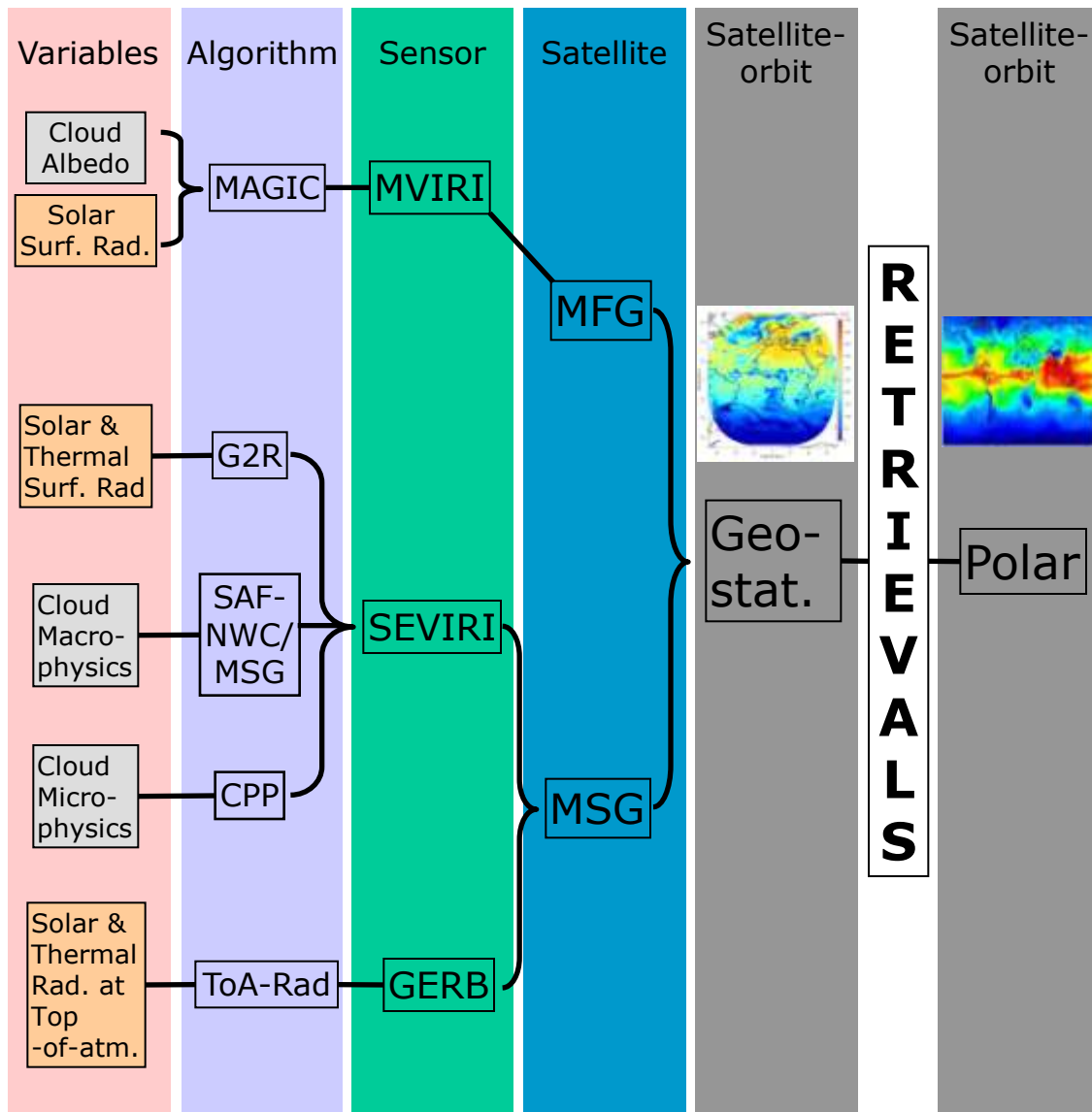
Retrieval Overview



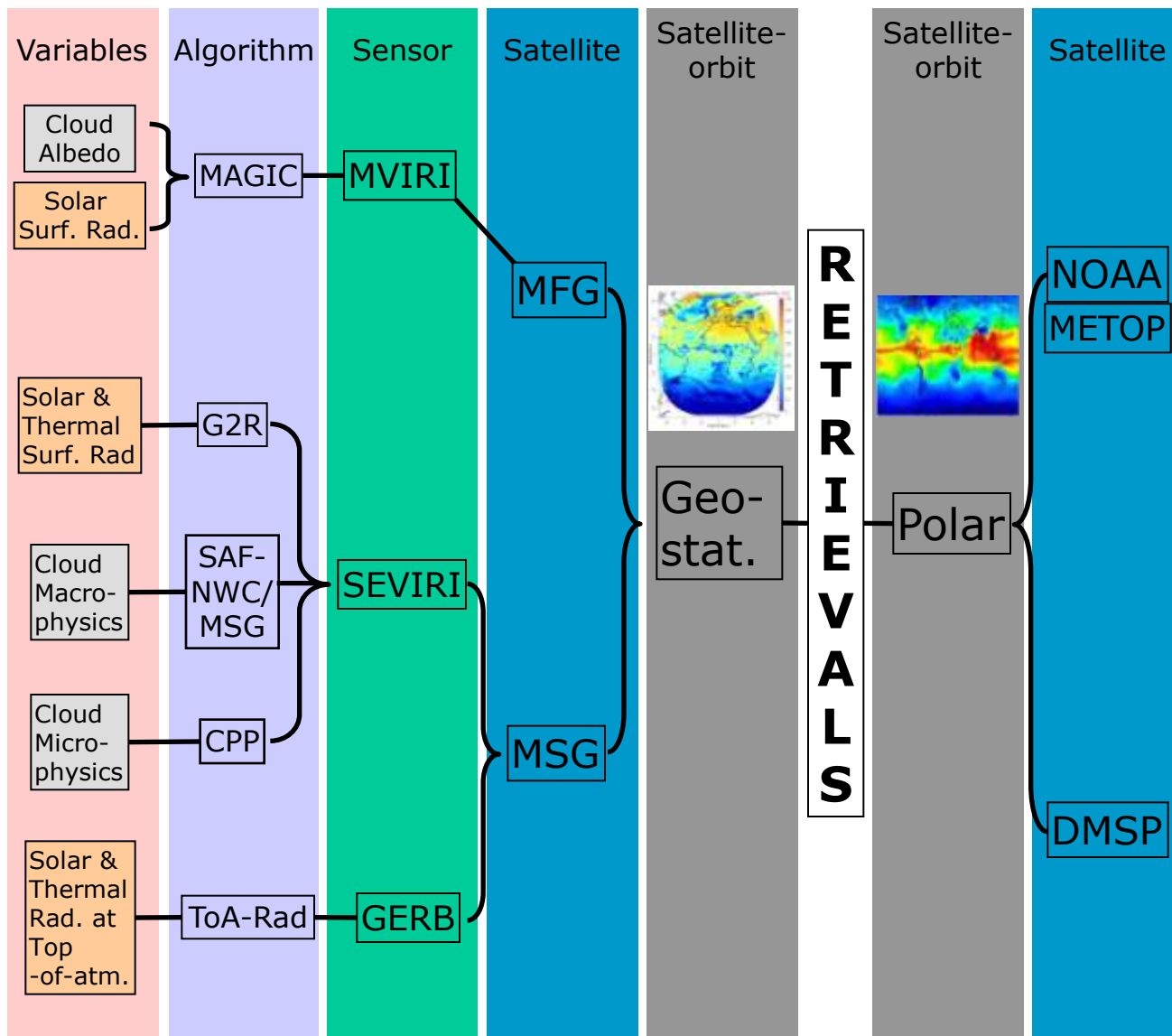
Retrieval Overview



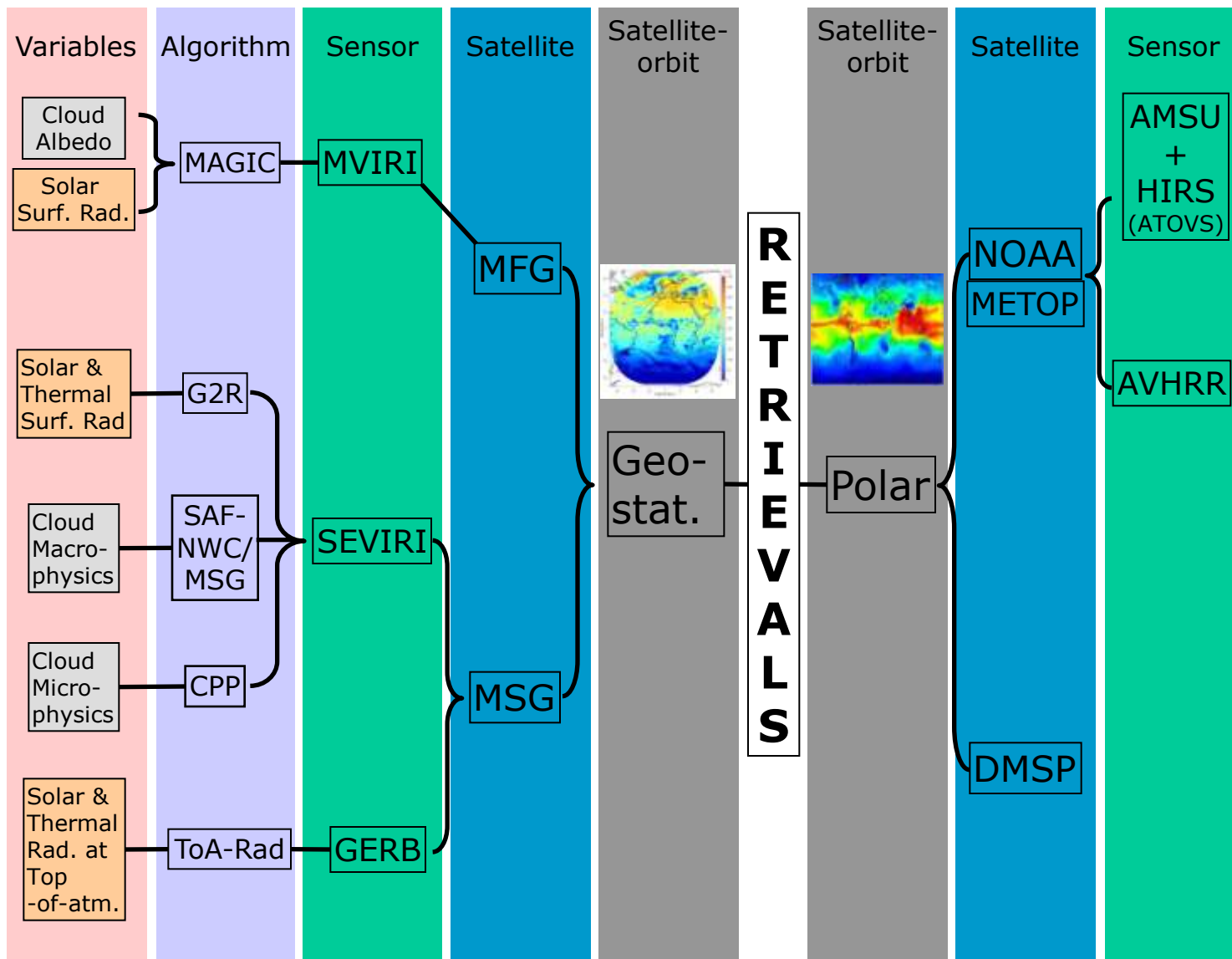
Retrieval Overview



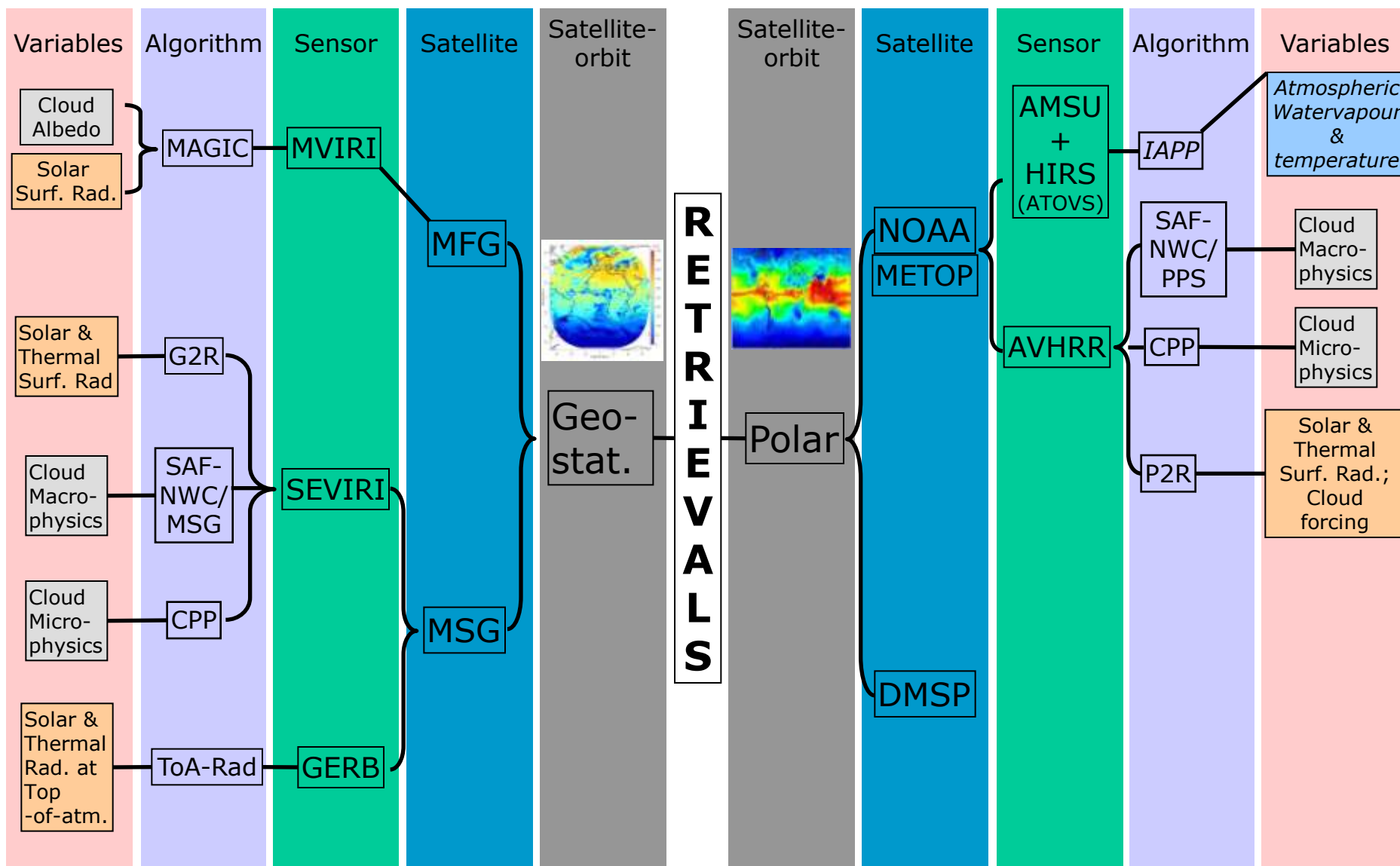
Retrieval Overview



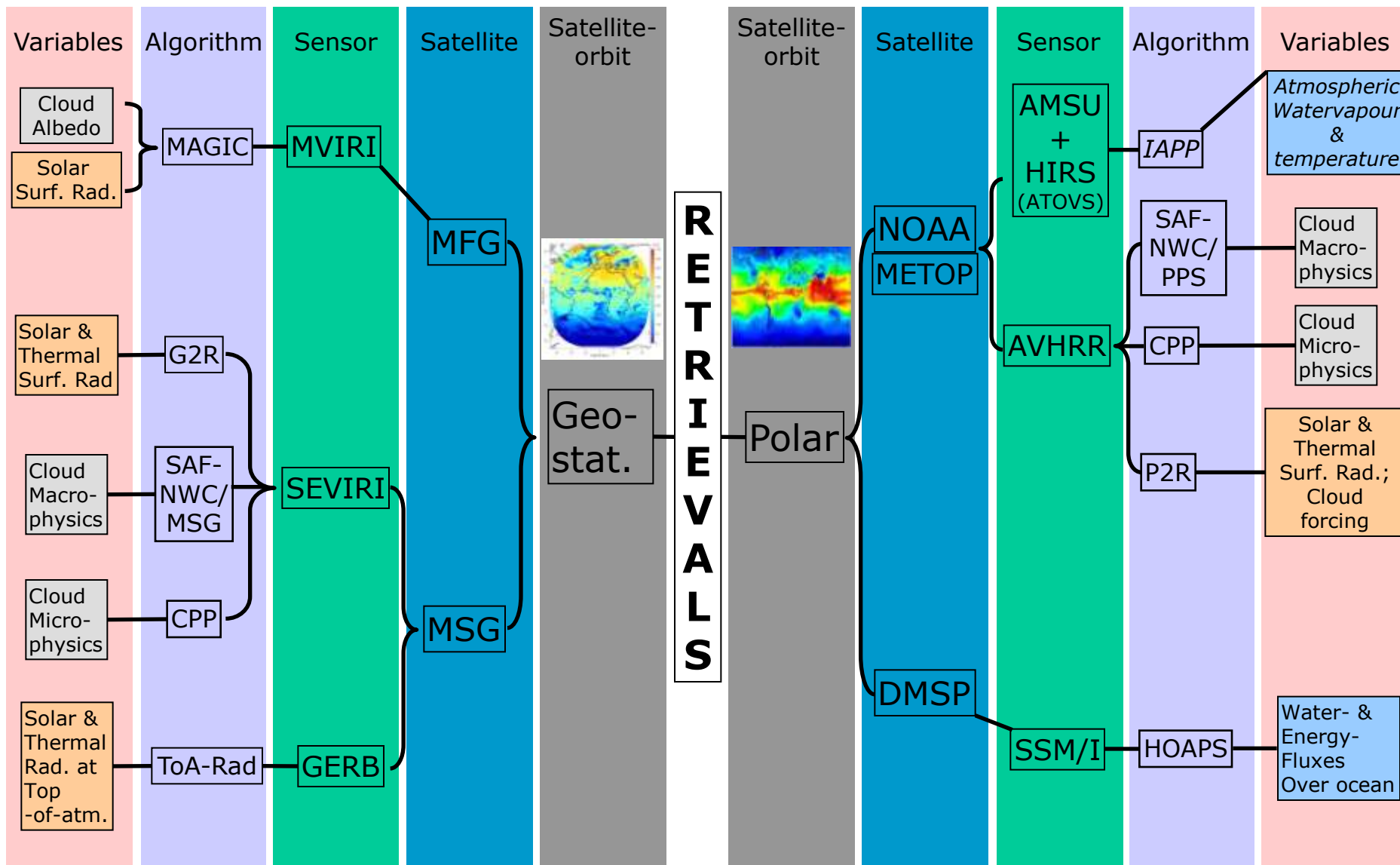
Retrieval Overview



Retrieval Overview



Retrieval Overview



Short and Intermediate Term

Longterm

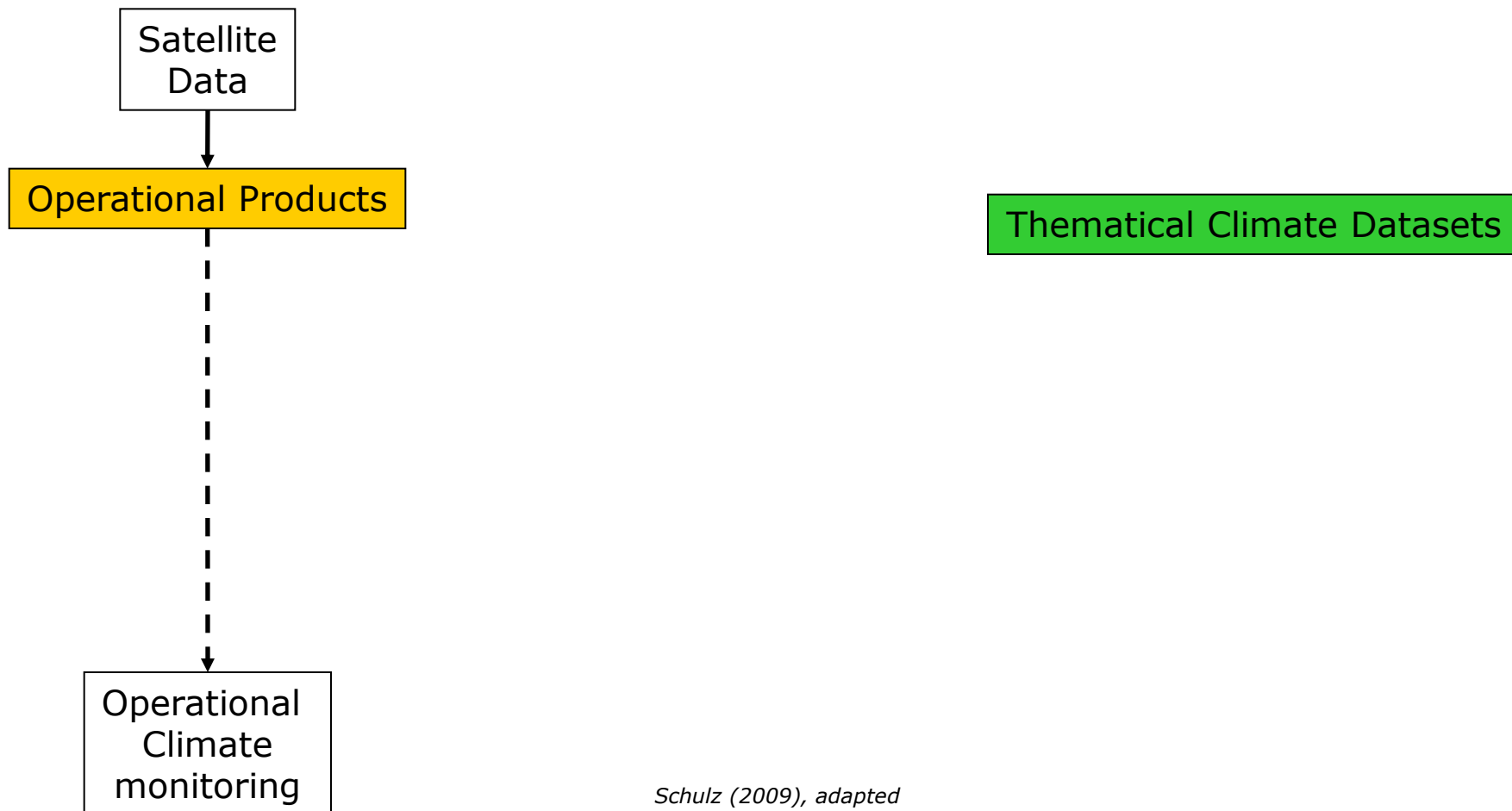
Operational Products

Thematical Climate Datasets

Schulz (2009), adapted

Short and Intermediate Term

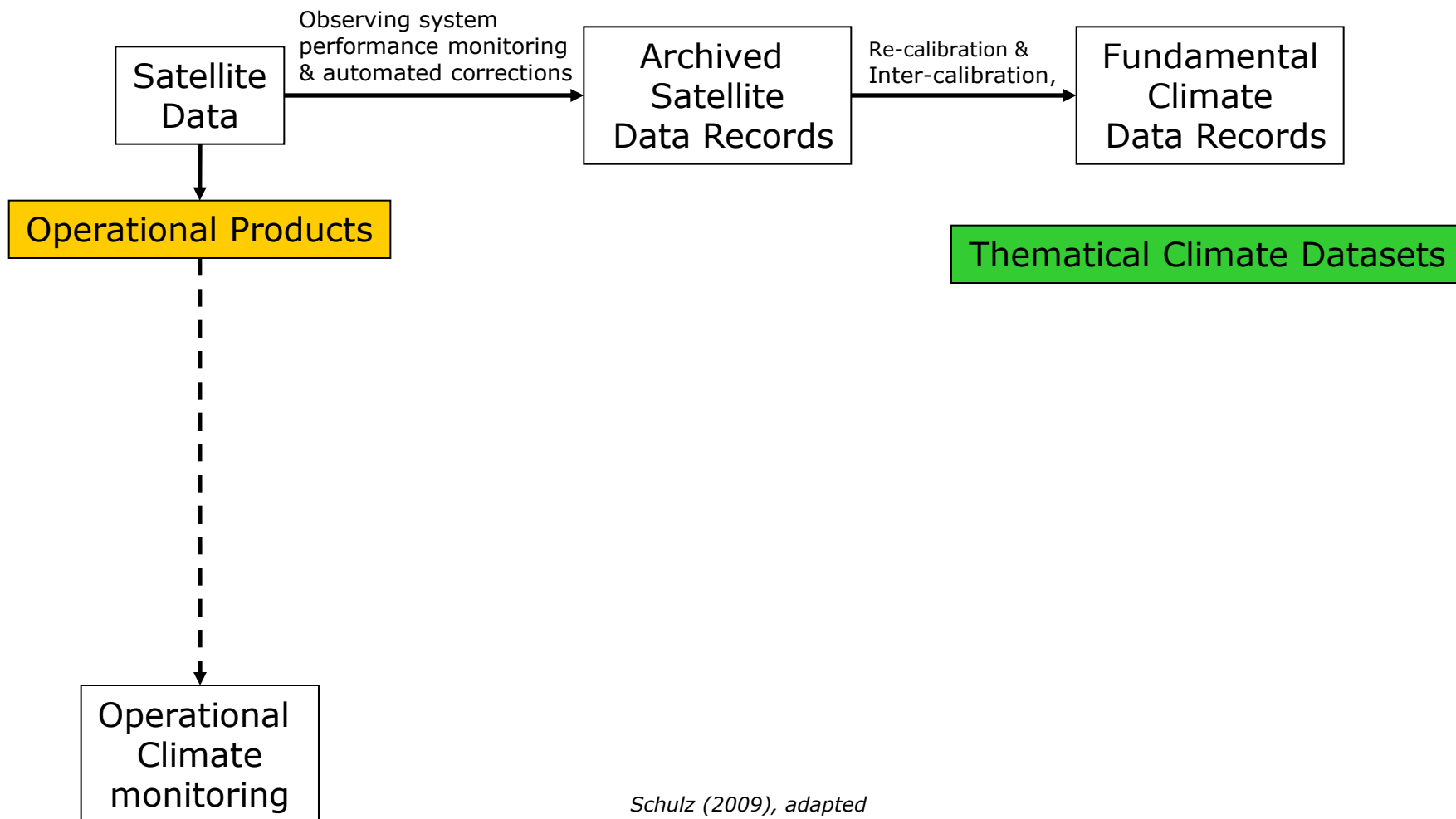
Longterm



Schulz (2009), adapted

Short and Intermediate Term

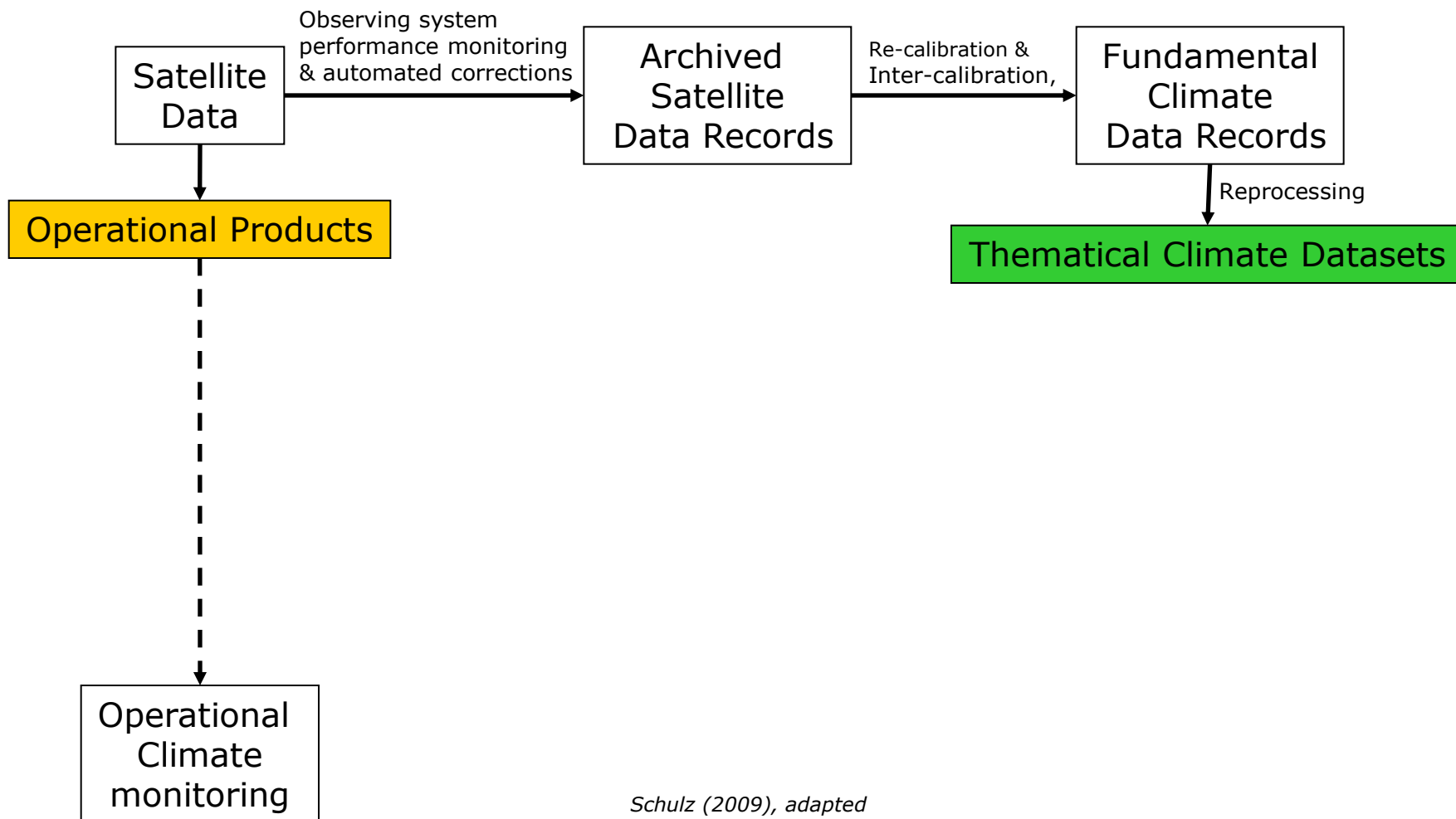
Longterm



Schulz (2009), adapted

Short and Intermediate Term

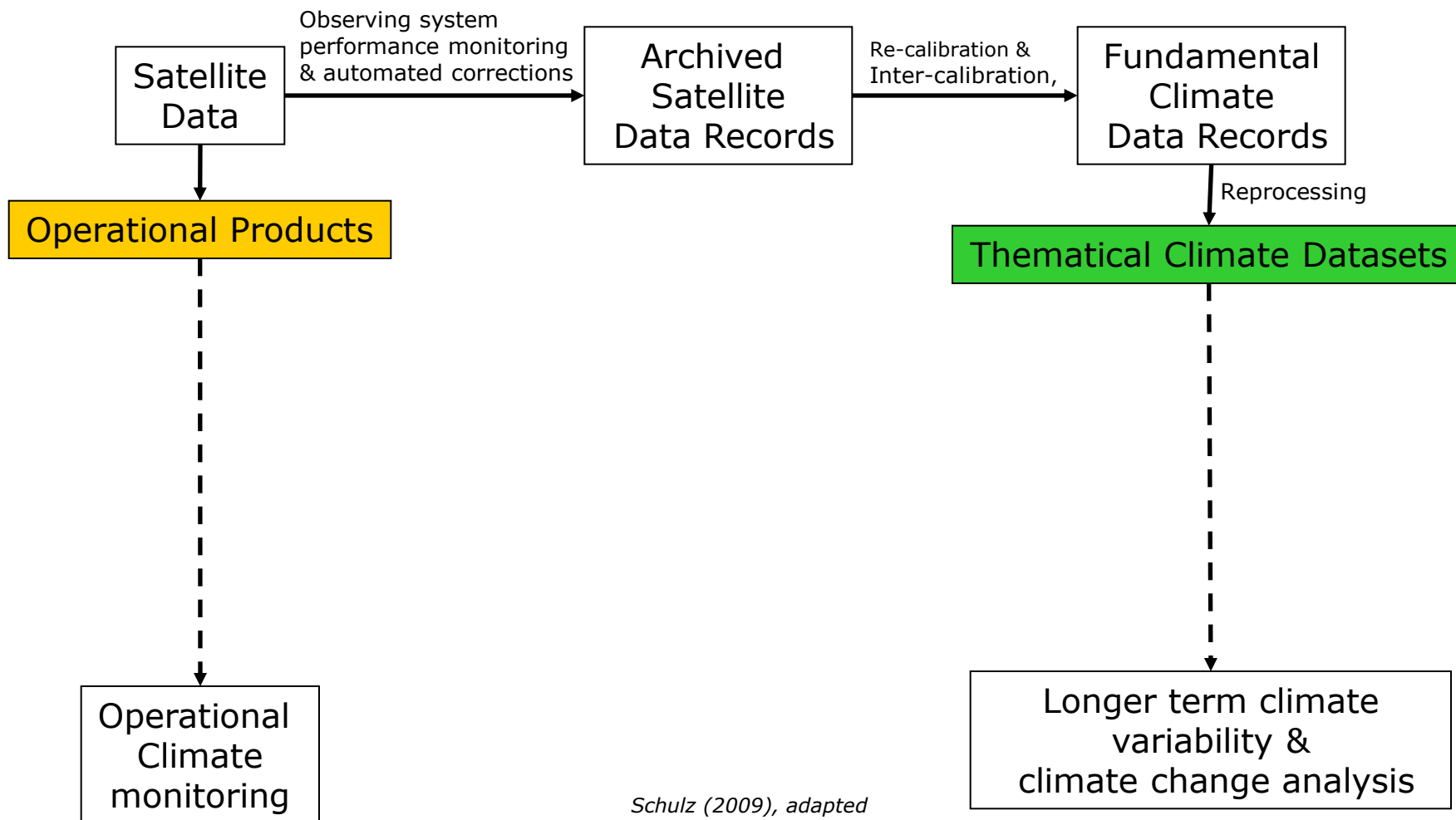
Longterm



Schulz (2009), adapted

Short and Intermediate Term

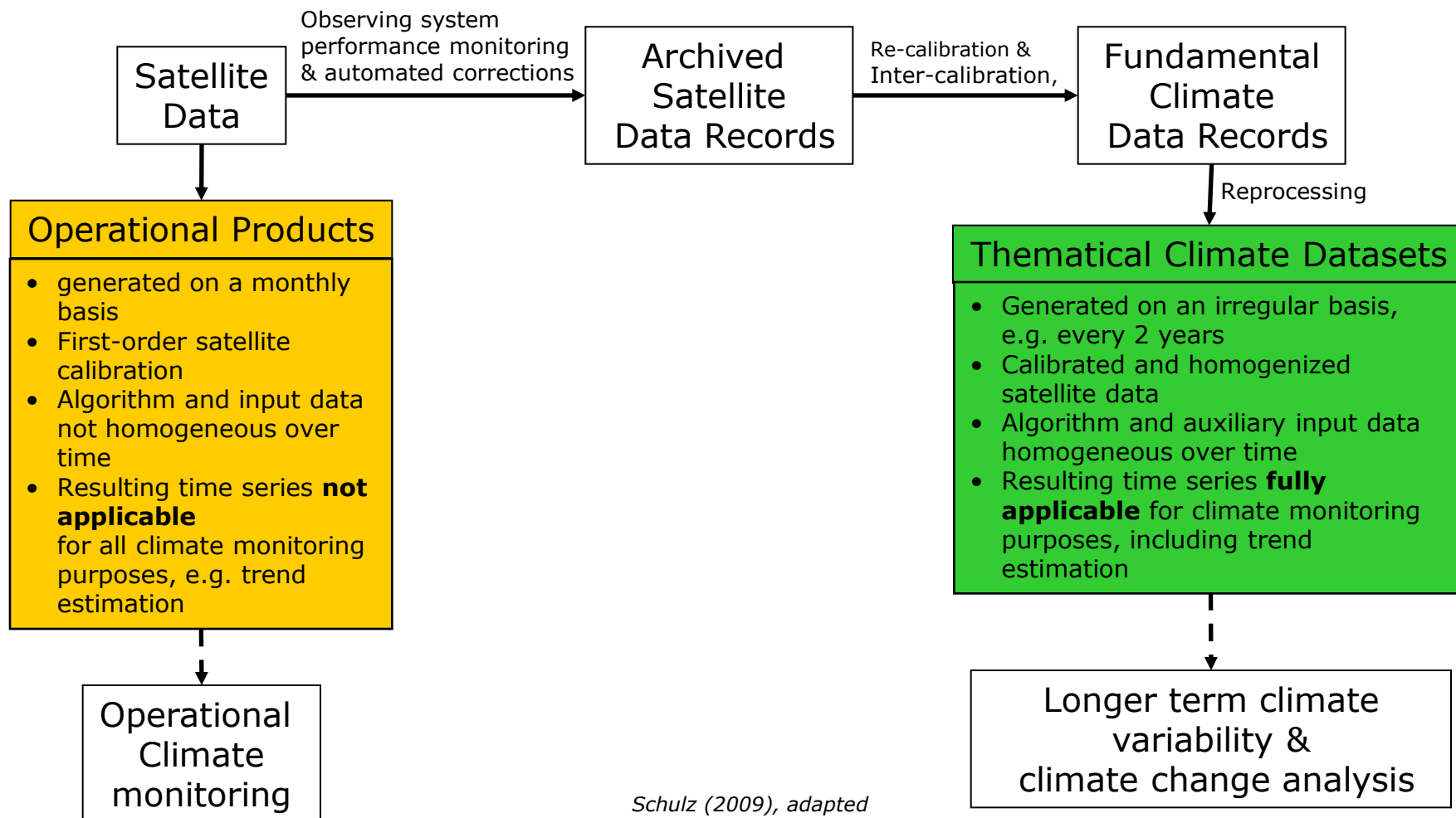
Longterm



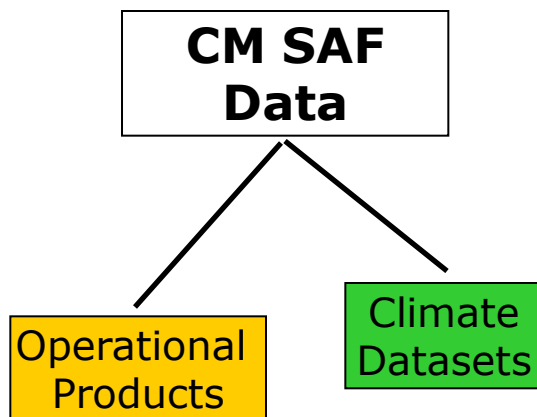
Schulz (2009), adapted

Short and Intermediate Term

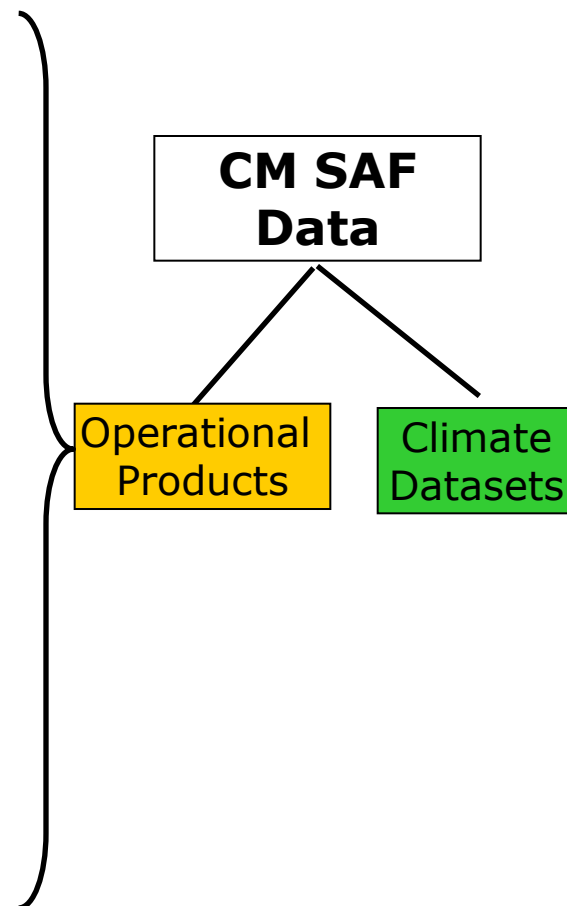
Longterm



Available operational Products and Datasets



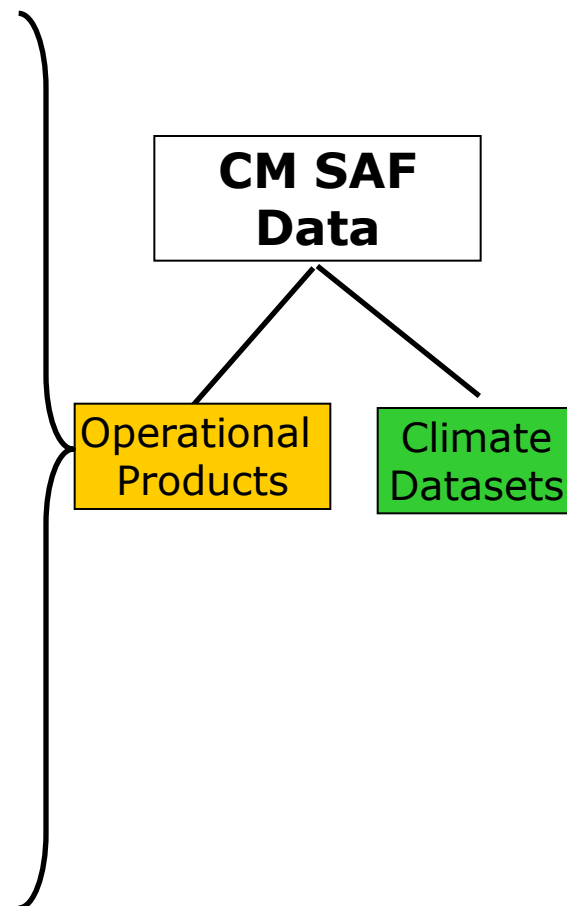
Available operational Products and Datasets



Available operational Products and Datasets

Geostationary Satellite
(MFG /MSG)

Polar Orbiting Satellites
(NOAA / METOP / DMSP /
Aqua / Terra)



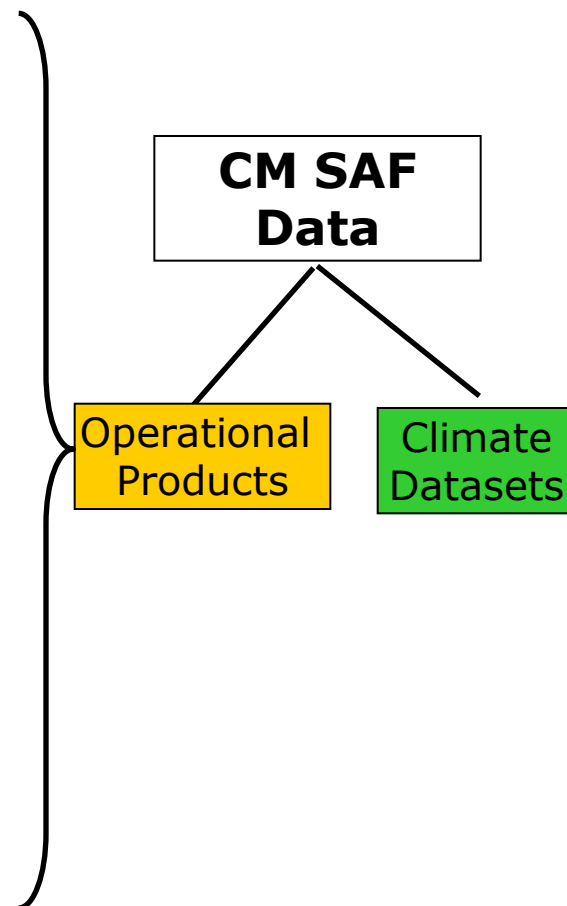
Available operational Products and Datasets

Geostationary Satellite
(MFG /MSG)

Top-of-Atmosphere
Radiation
Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
MSG full disk

Polar Orbiting Satellites
(NOAA / METOP / DMSP /
Aqua / Terra)

Top-of-Atmosphere
Radiation
Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic



Available operational Products and Datasets

Geostationary Satellite (MFG / MSG)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
MSG full disk

Clouds

Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2005 – now
MSG full disk;

Polar Orbiting Satellites (NOAA / METOP / DMSP / Aqua / Terra)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic

Clouds

Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic, Europe, N-Africa

CM SAF Data

Operational
Products

Climate
Datasets

Geostationary Satellite (MFG / MSG)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
MSG full disk

Clouds

Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2005 – now
MSG full disk;

Surface Radiation

Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

Time range: 2005 - now
MSG full disk

Polar Orbiting Satellites (NOAA / METOP / DMSP / Aqua / Terra)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic

Clouds

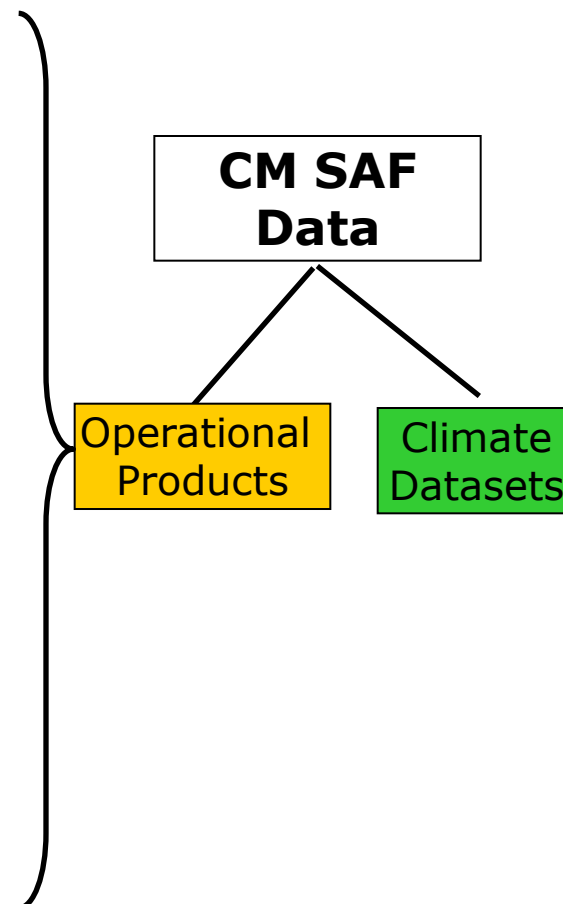
Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic, Europe, N-Africa

Surface Radiation

Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

Time range: 2005 - now
N-Atlantic & Europe (AVHRR)



Geostationary Satellite (MFG / MSG)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
MSG full disk

Clouds

Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2005 – now
MSG full disk;

Surface Radiation

Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

Time range: 2005 - now
MSG full disk

Polar Orbiting Satellites (NOAA / METOP / DMSP / Aqua / Terra)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic

Clouds

Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2004 – now
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Surface Radiation

Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

Time range: 2005 - now
N-Atlantic & Europe (AVHRR)

Watervapour and temperature Profiles

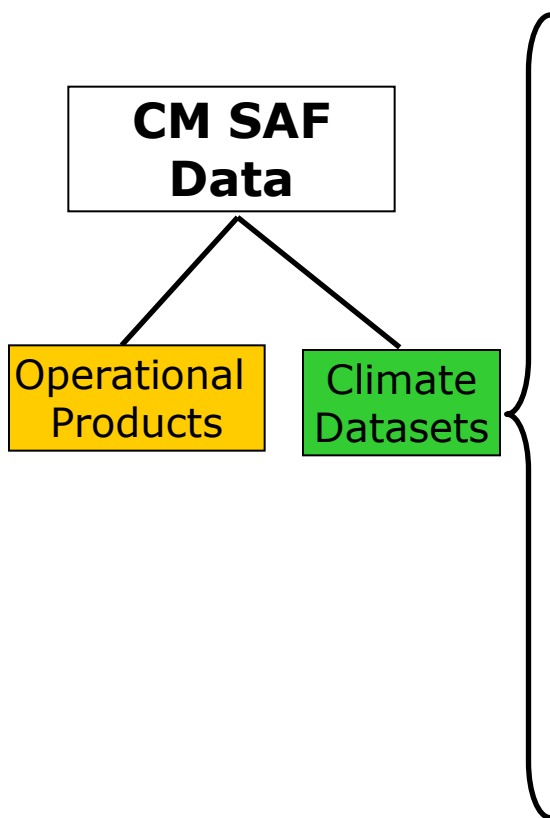
Time range: 2004 – now
Coverage: Global

CM SAF Data

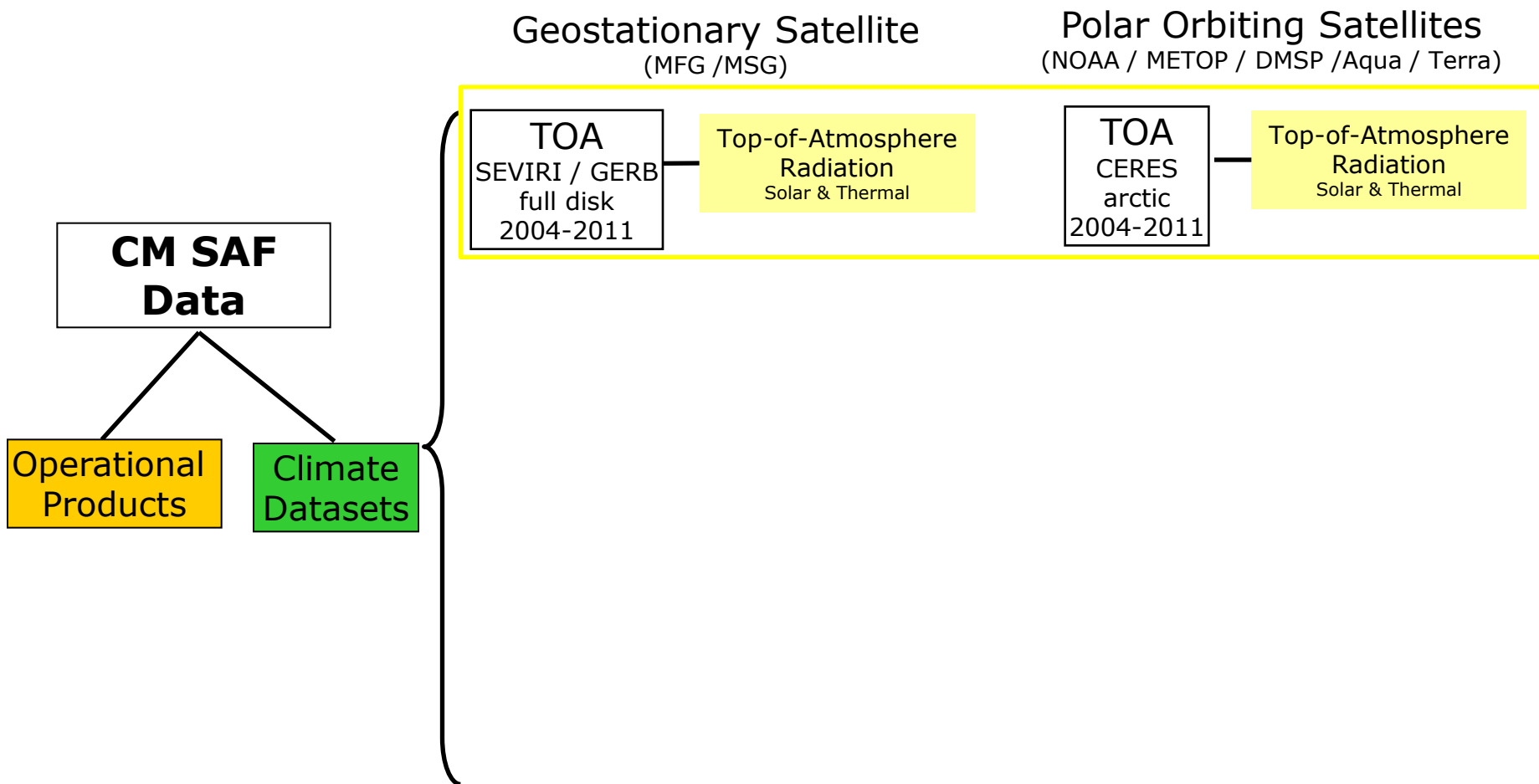
Operational
Products

Climate
Datasets

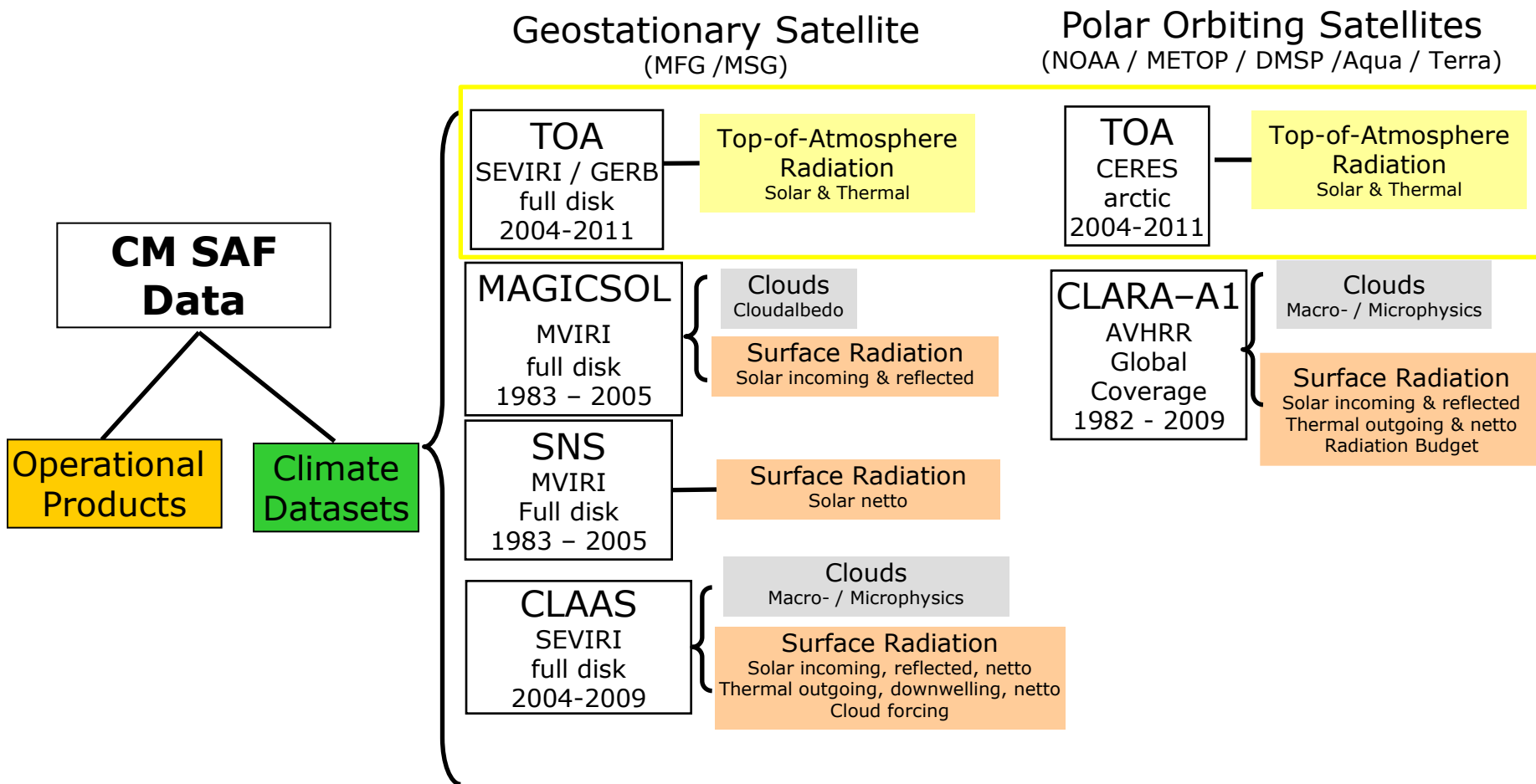
Available operational Products and Datasets



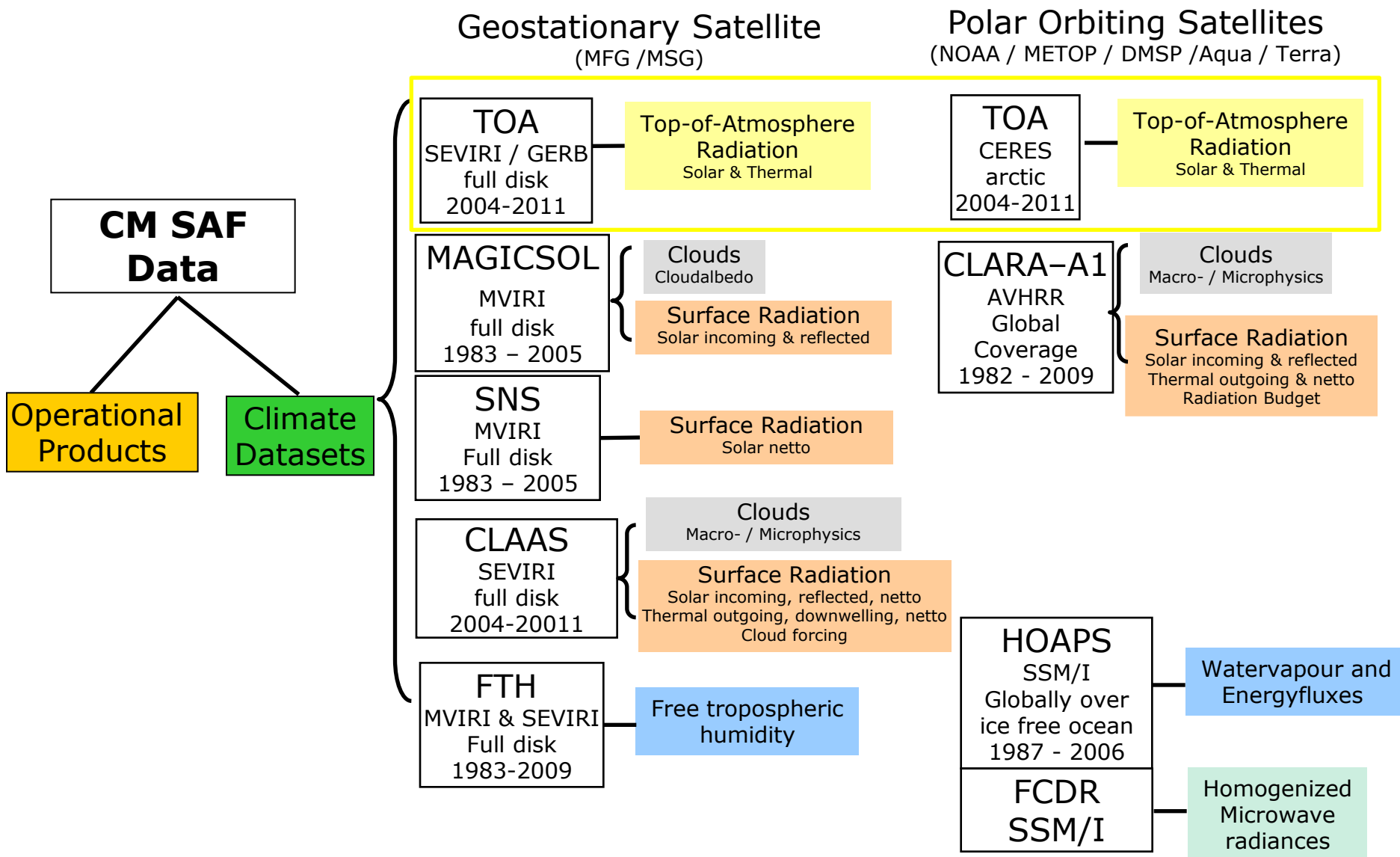
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Available operational Products and Datasets



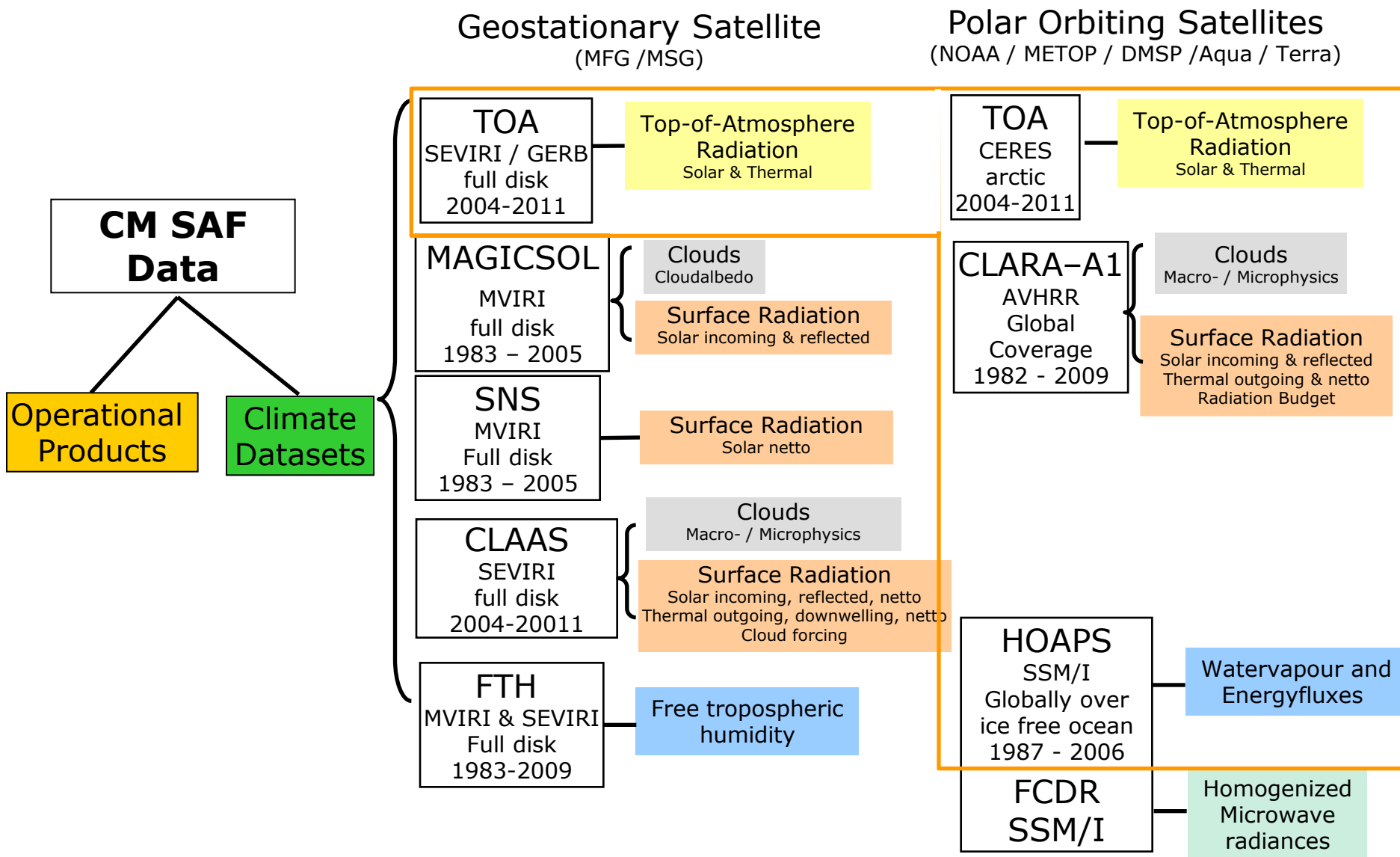
Available operational Products and Datasets

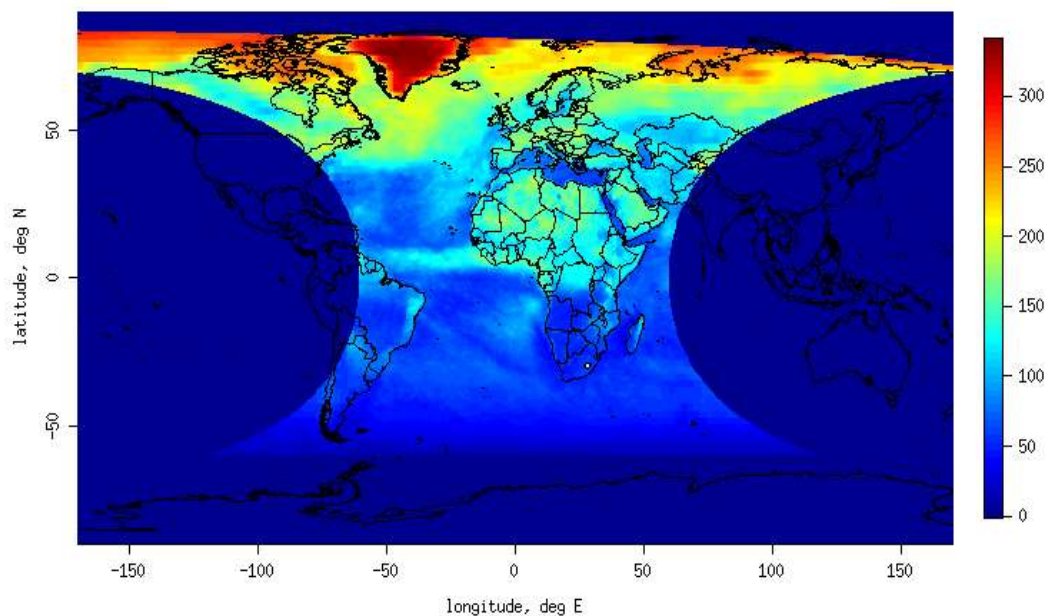


wui.cmsaf.eu

- available at no costs
- in netcdf format

Available operational Products and Datasets





TOA
CERES
arctic
2004-2011

**Top-of-Atmosphere
Radiation**
Solar & Thermal

CLARA-A1
AVHRR
Global
Coverage
1982 - 2009

Clouds
Macro- / Microphysics

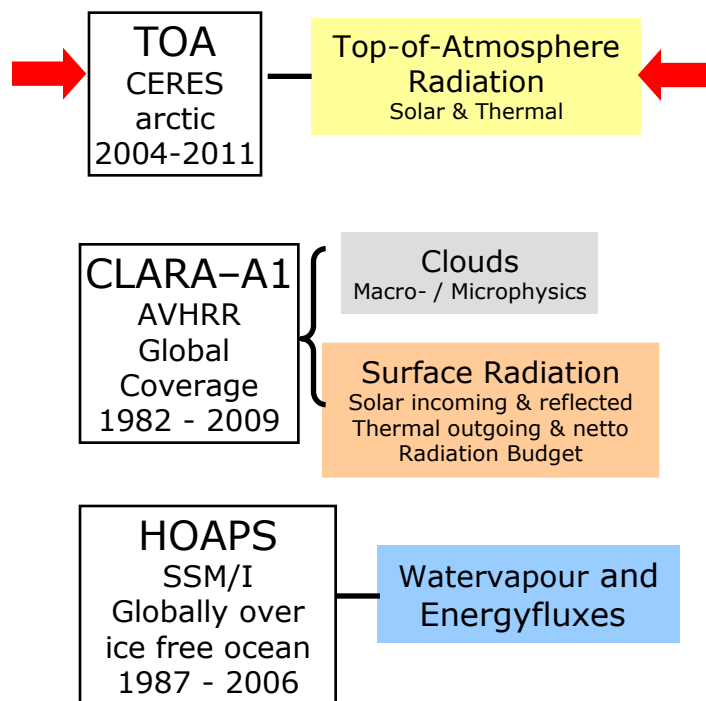
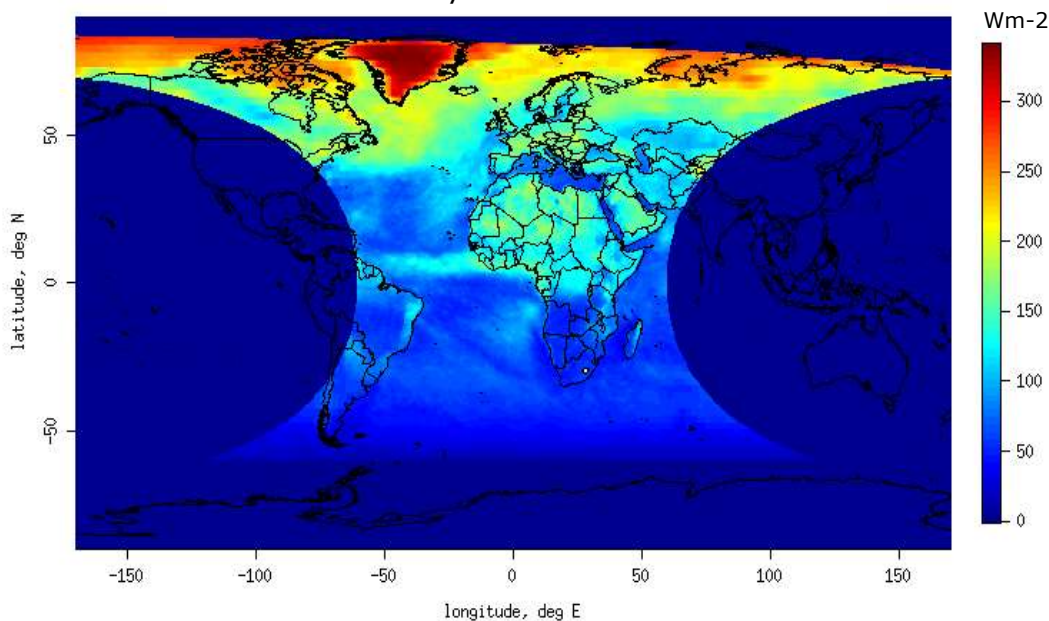
Surface Radiation
Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

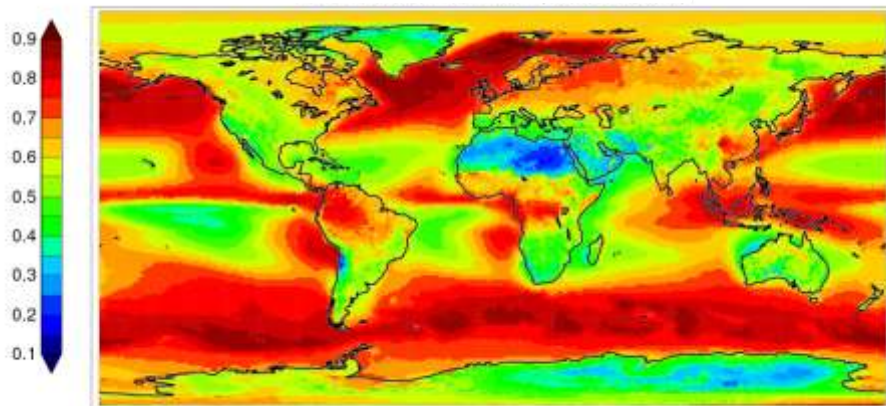
HOAPS
SSM/I
Globally over
ice free ocean
1987 - 2006

**Watervapour and
Energyfluxes**

Dataset of solar and thermal radiation at top of atmosphere

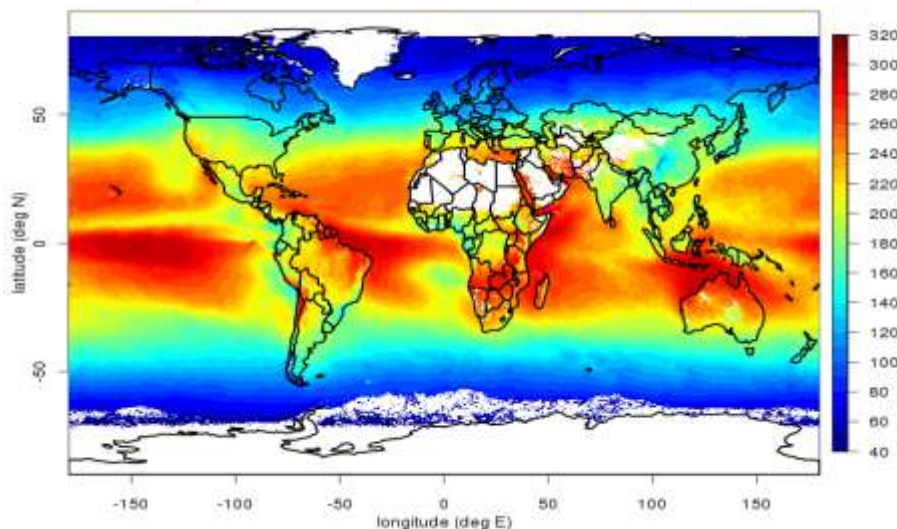
Reflected Solar Radiation at Top-of-Atmosphere
monthly mean June 2010





TOA
CERES
arctic
2004-2011

**Top-of-Atmosphere
Radiation**
Solar & Thermal



CLARA-A1
AVHRR
Global
Coverage
1982 - 2009

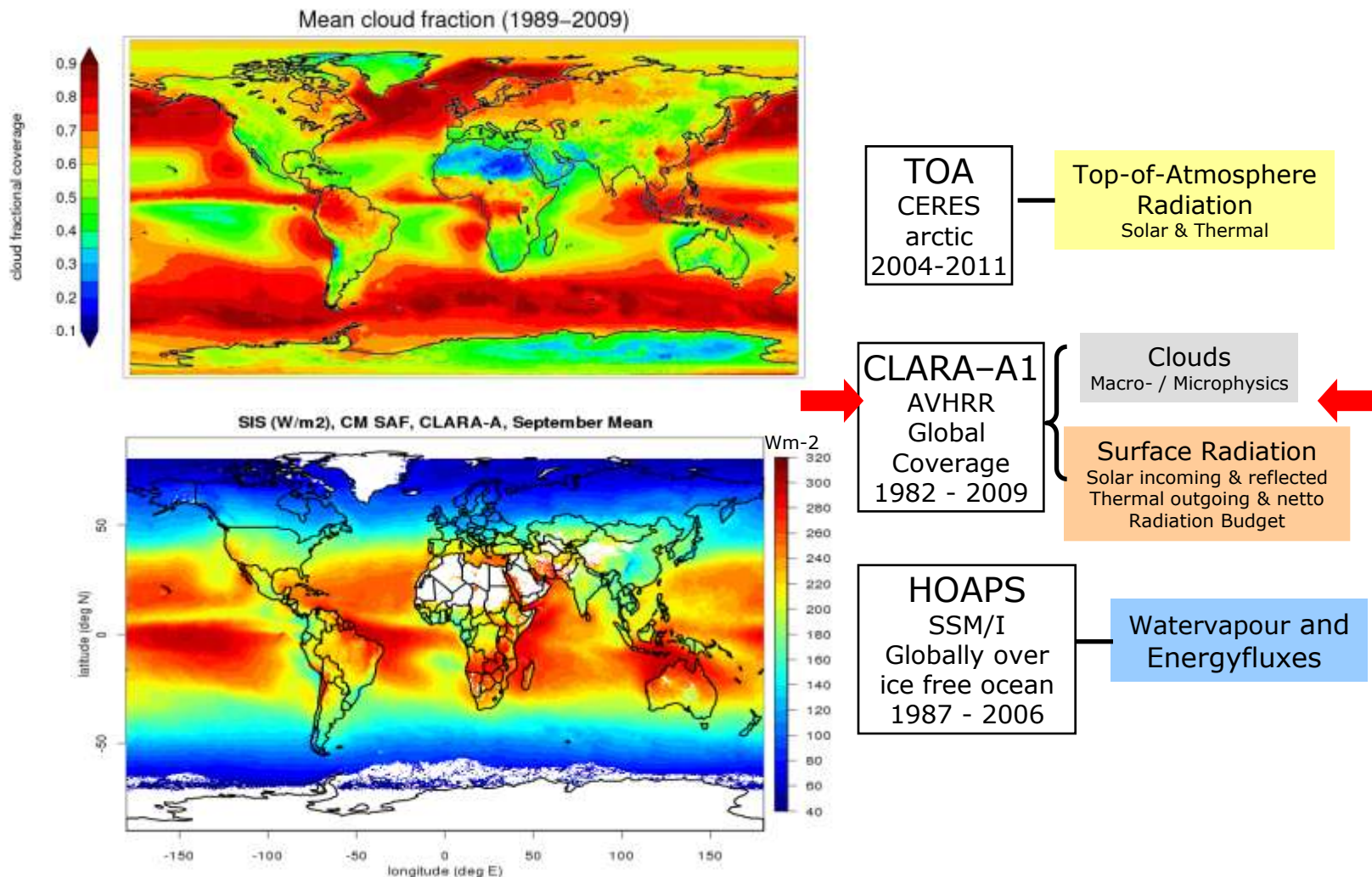
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Macro- / Microphysics

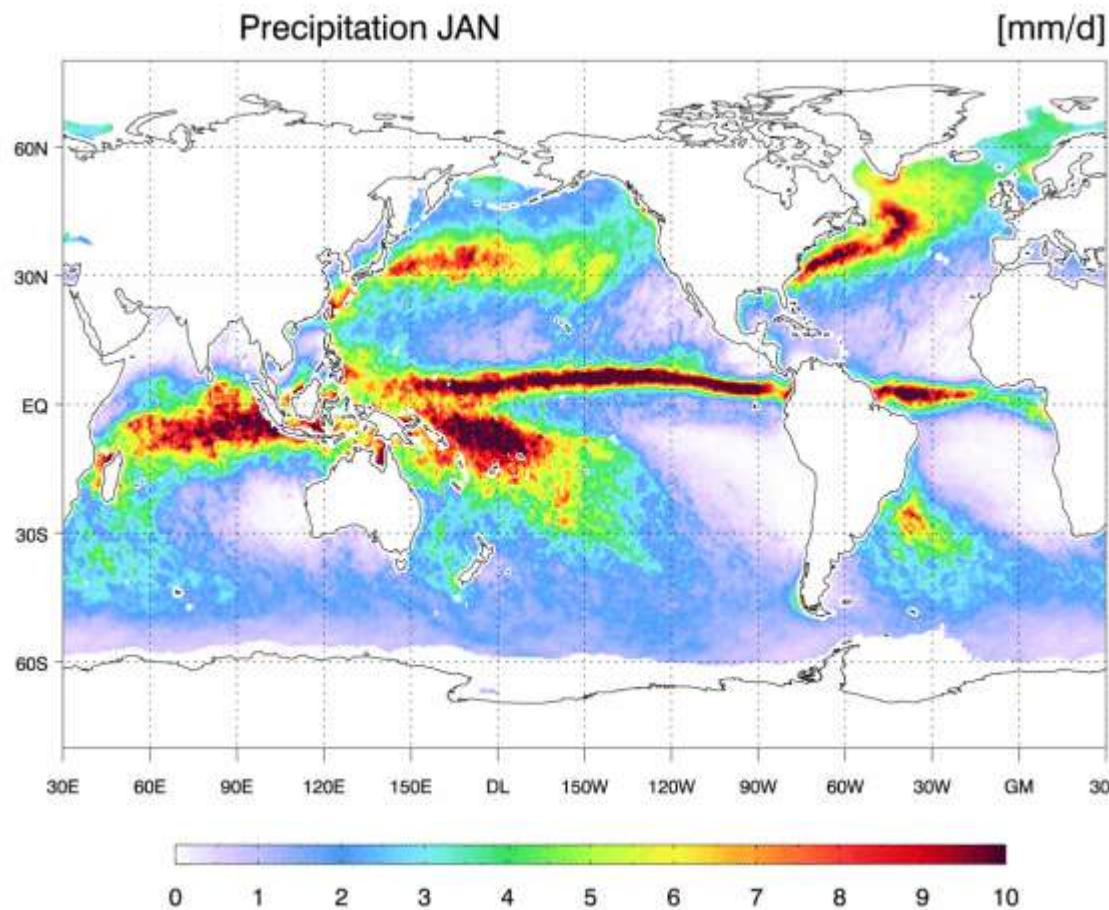
Surface Radiation
Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

HOAPS
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ice free ocean
1987 - 2006

**Watervapour and
Energyfluxes**

Global data sets of cloud coverage and solar irradiation





TOA
CERES
arctic
2004-2011

Top-of-Atmosphere
Radiation
Solar & Thermal

CLARA-A1
AVHRR
Global
Coverage
1982 - 2009

Clouds
Macro- / Microphysics

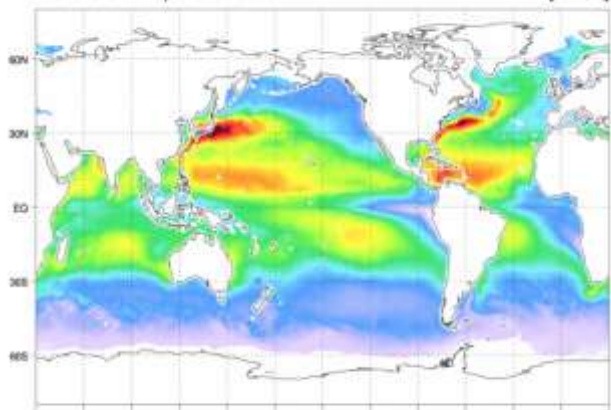
Surface Radiation
Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

HOAPS
SSM/I
Globally over
ice free ocean
1987 - 2006

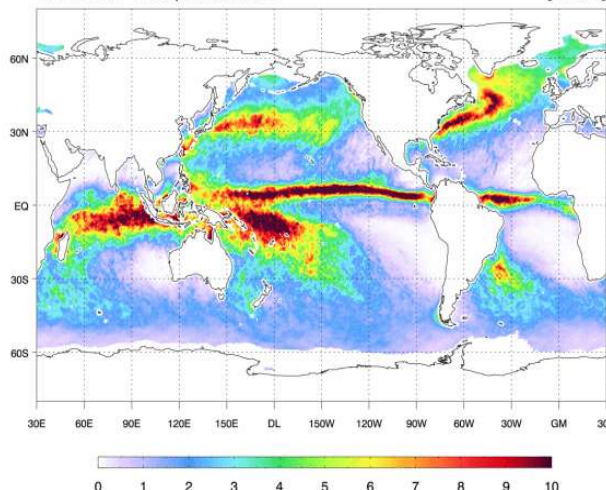
Watervapour and
Energyfluxes

Choice of variables from the HOAPS dataset

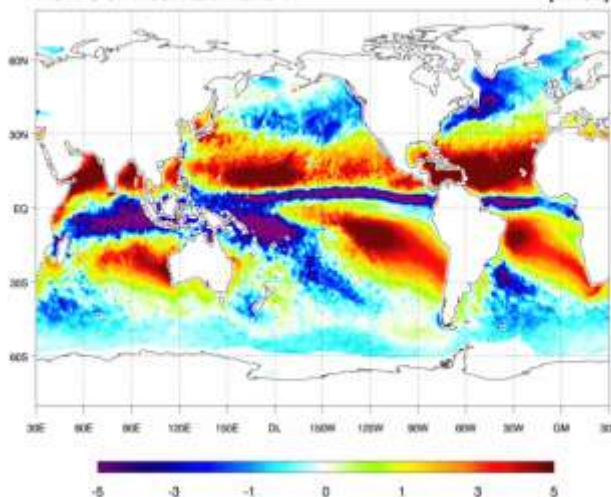
HOAPS-3: Evaporation JAN [mm/d]



HOAPS-3: Precipitation JAN [mm/d]



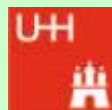
HOAPS-3: Freshwater flux JAN [mm/d]



Thanks to:

www.hoaps.org

A. Andersson, S. Bakan,
K. Fennig, H. Graßl, C. Klepp



TOA
CERES
arctic
2004-2011

Top-of-Atmosphere
Radiation
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Watervapour and
Energyfluxes

Geostationary Satellite (MFG / MSG)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
MSG full disk

Clouds

Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2005 – now
MSG full disk;

Surface Radiation

Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

Time range: 2005 - now
MSG full disk

Polar Orbiting Satellites (NOAA / METOP / DMSP / Aqua / Terra)

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

Solar & Thermal
Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic

Clouds

Macrophysics
Microphysics

Time range: 2004 – now
Arctic, Europe, N-Africa

Surface Radiation

Solar incoming & reflected
Thermal outgoing & netto
Radiation Budget

Time range: 2005 - now
N-Atlantic & Europe (AVHRR)

Watervapour and temperature Profiles

Time range: 2004 – now
Coverage: Global

CM SAF Data

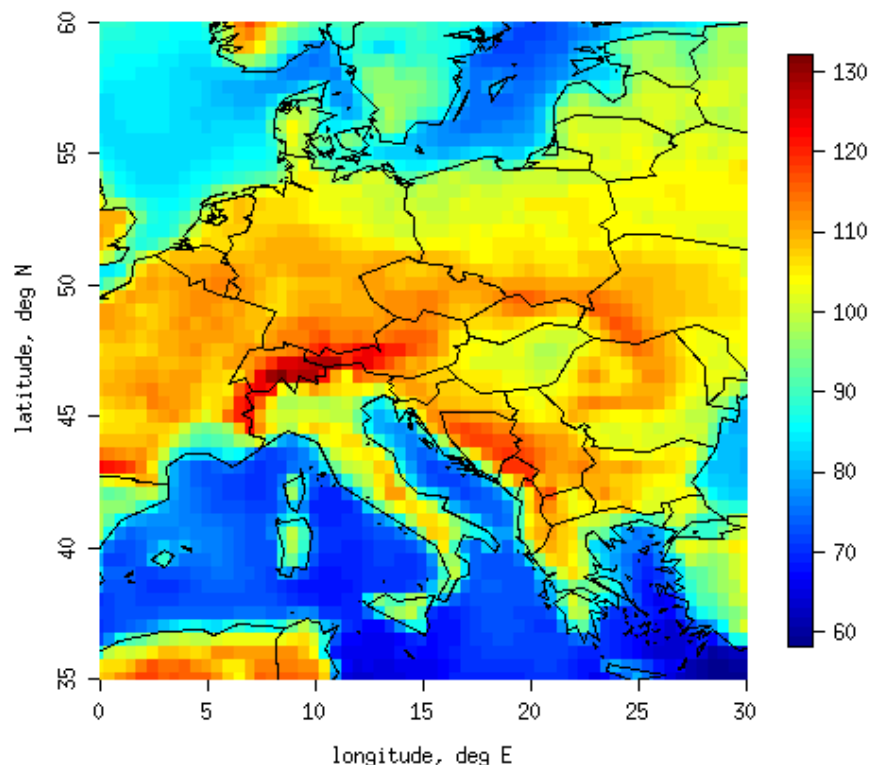
Operational
Products

Climate
Datasets

Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation

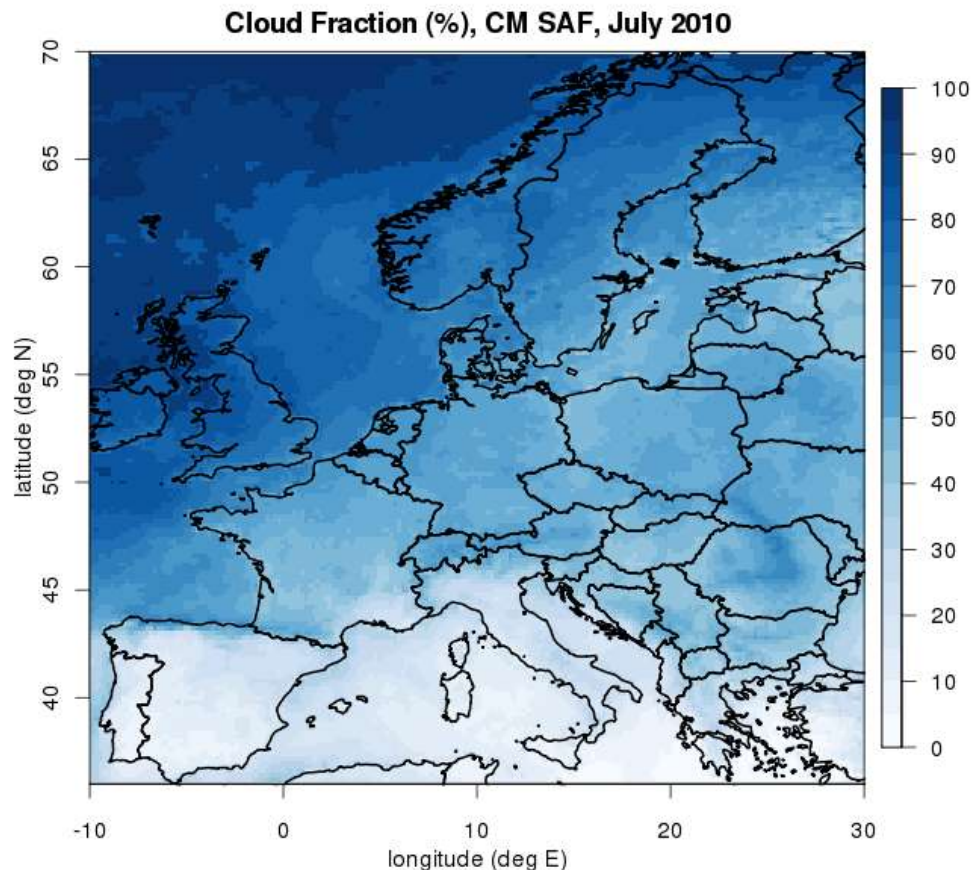
- Top-of-the atmosphere radiation parameter:
 - Incoming and reflected solar
 - Emitted longwave
- available since 2004
- Coverage: Europe & Arctic
- Daily and monthly means
- spatial resolution: 45 x 45 km²

ToA reflected solar radiation Mean 2008 – 2011 [Wm⁻²]



Clouds

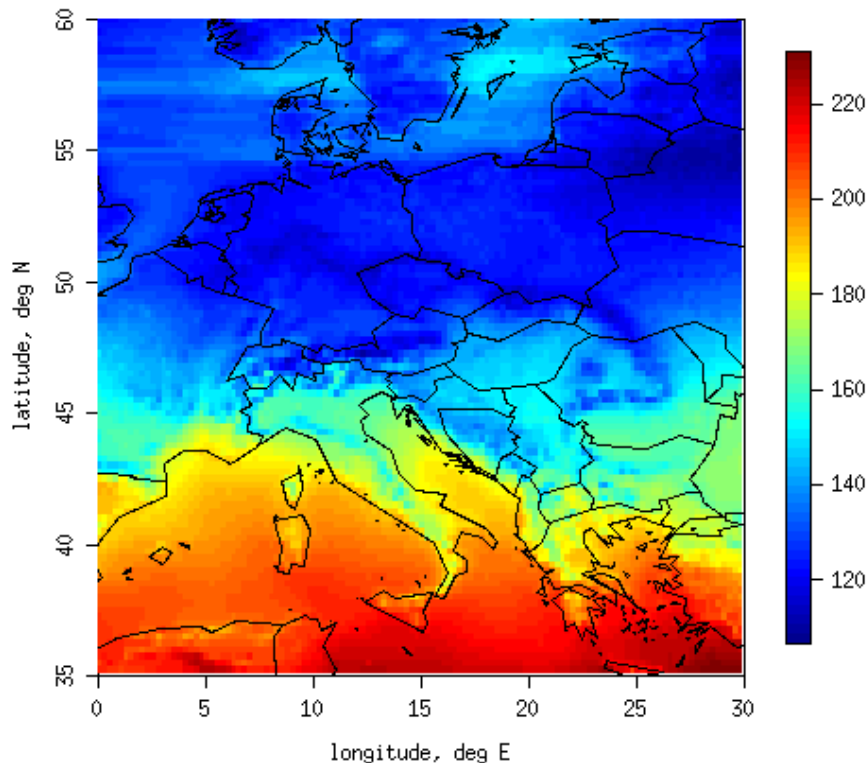
- cloud fraction
 - optical depth
 - phase
 - top height/pressure/
temperature
 - water path
-
- available since 2005
 - Coverage: Meteosat full disk
& Arctic
 - Daily and monthly means
 - spatial resolution 15 x 15 km



Surface Radiation

- Surface radiation parameter:
 - Solar incoming and reflected
 - Outgoing and downwelling longwave
 - Radiation budget
- available since 2007
- Coverage: Meteosat full disk
- Daily and monthly means, in addition weekly means for surface albedo
- spatial resolution: 15 x 15 km²

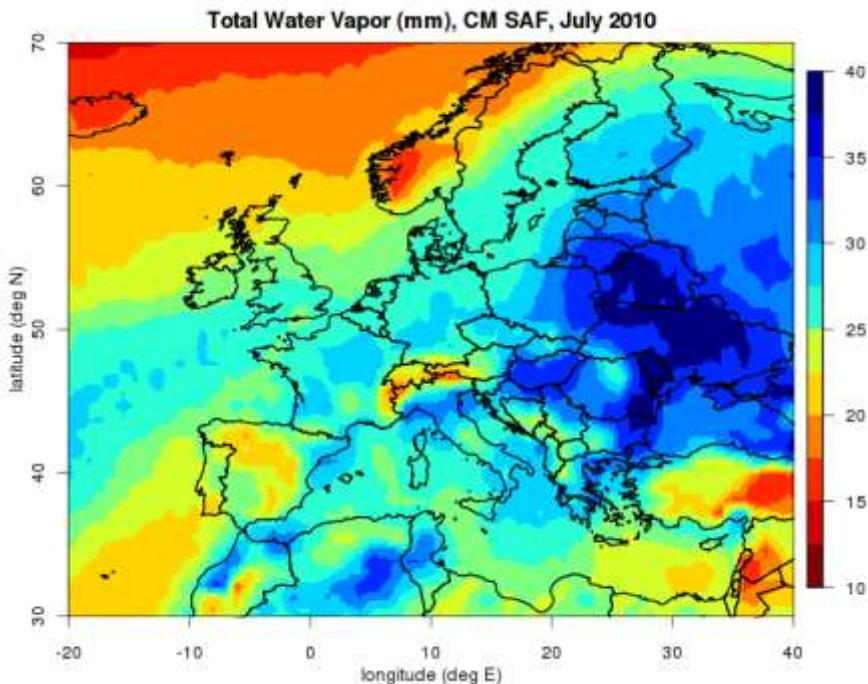
Surface incoming solar radiation Mean 2008 – 2011 [Wm⁻²]



Water Vapor

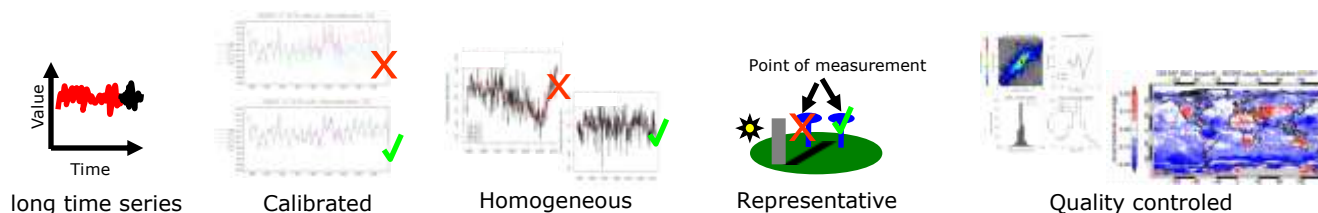
- water vapor, temperature, relative humidity on 5 vertical levels
- Temperature, specific humidity at 6 pressure levels
- integrated water vapor

- available since 2004
- Coverage: global
- Daily and monthly means
- spatial resolution: 90 x 90 km²

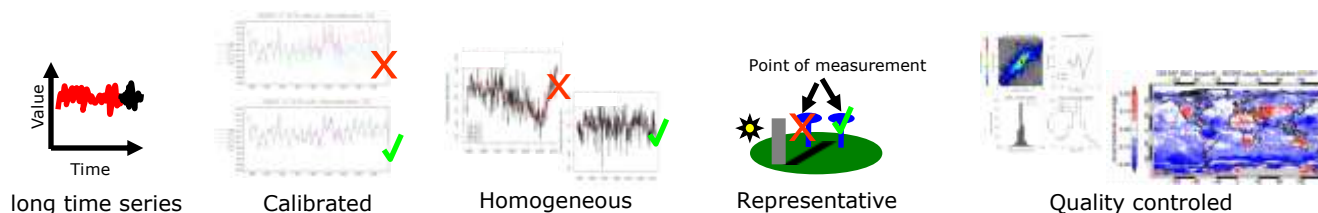


- Tools to work with CM SAF data and are provided at www.cmsaf.eu/tools
 - All software (cdo, R) freely available
 - Example scripts and example data provided
 - Presentation by Jörg Trentmann:
„Introduction to Software Tools“
 - Moodle course page: Topic 2 and „Software tools“ forum

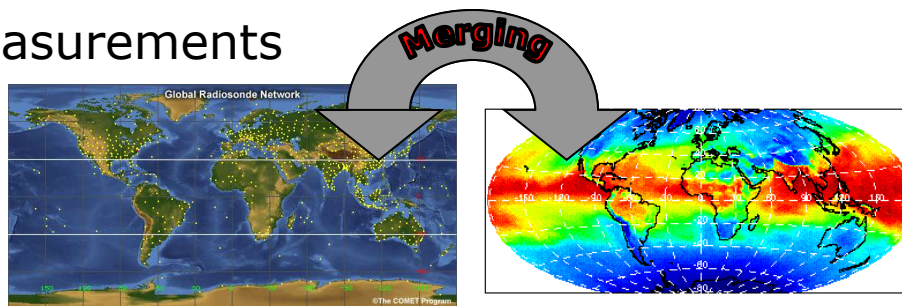
- Requirements to climate data:
 - Well calibrated, homogeneous long time series



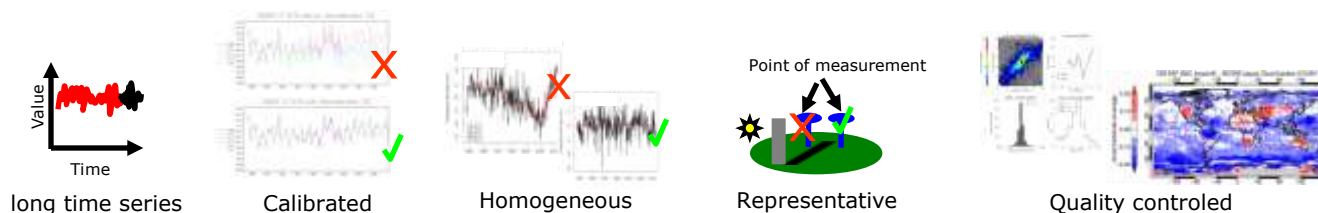
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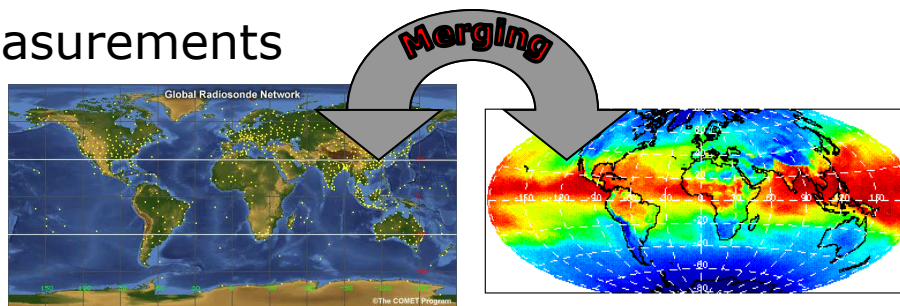
- Satellite data extend surface observations into new regions with less in-situ measurements



- Requirements to climate data:
 - Well calibrated, homogeneous long time series



- Satellite data extend surface observations into new regions with less in-situ measurements



- Satellite based climate data add value to databasis of the Earth's climate system
 - Enhanced knowledge of the climate system
 - Monitor possible trends and changes
 - Development / improvement of climate models

CM SAF provides:

Operational Products

- generated on a monthly basis
- First-order satellite calibration
- Algorithm and input data not homogeneous over time
- Resulting time series **not applicable** for all climate monitoring purposes, e.g. trend estimation

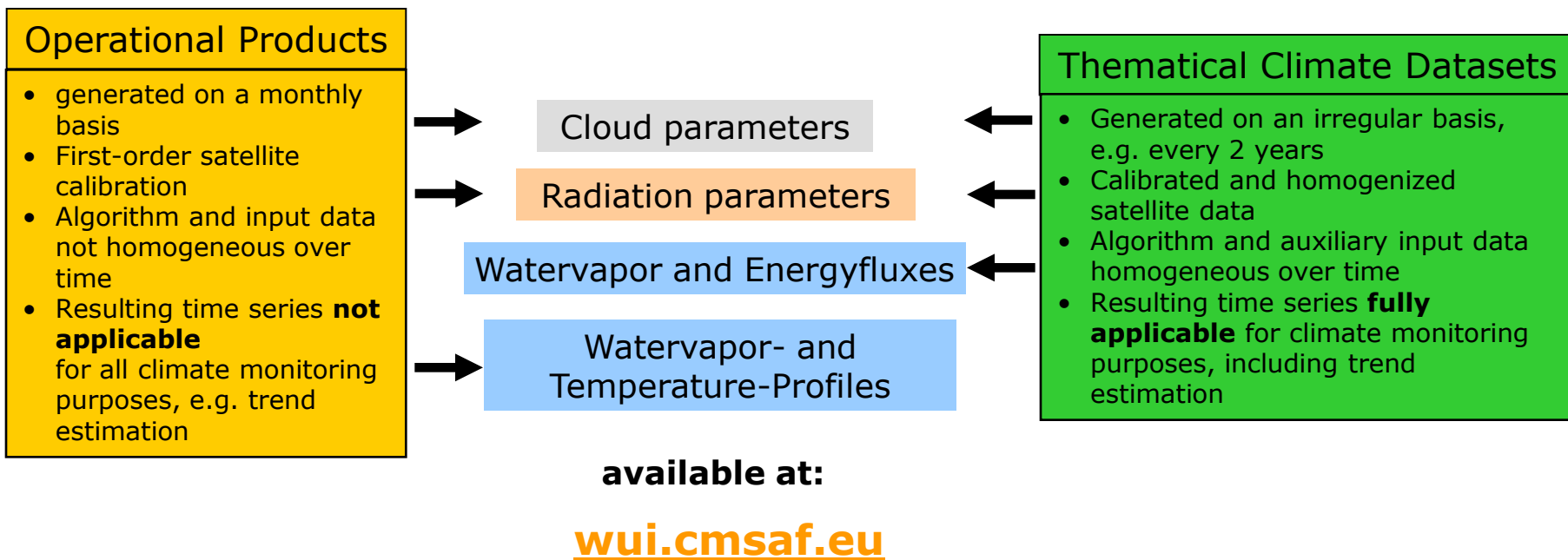
Thematical Climate Datasets

- Generated on an irregular basis, e.g. every 2 years
- Calibrated and homogenized satellite data
- Algorithm and auxiliary input data homogeneous over time
- Resulting time series **fully applicable** for climate monitoring purposes, including trend estimation

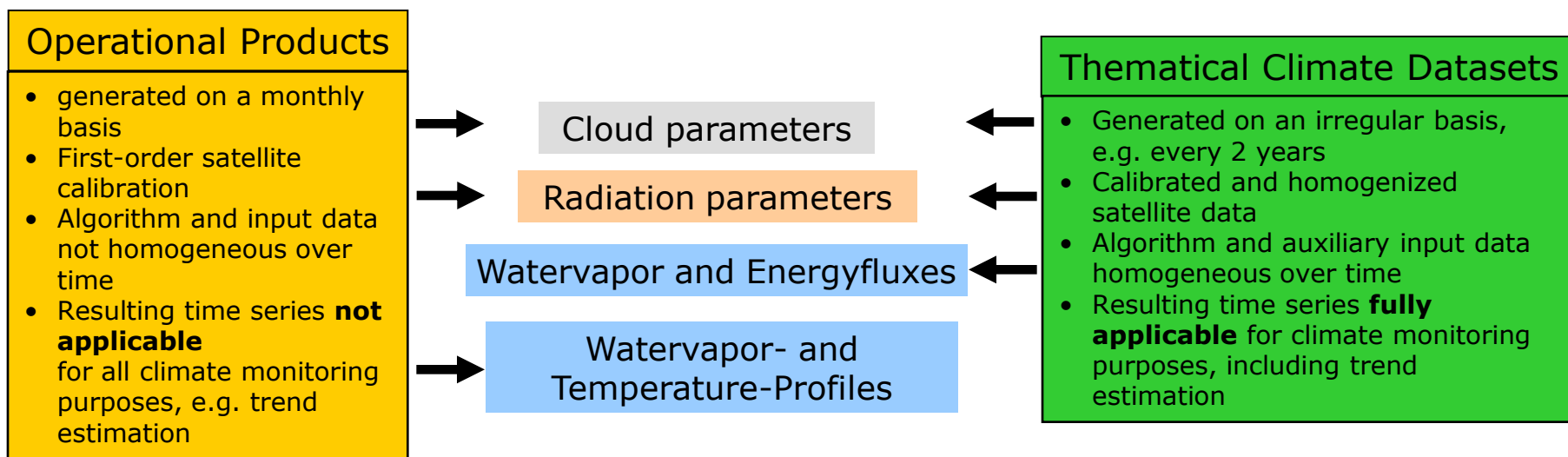
available at:

wui.cmsaf.eu

CM SAF provides:



CM SAF provides:



available at:

wui.cmsaf.eu

- Training and tools to work with the data: www.cmsaf.eu
- Specific user support: contact.cmsaf@dwd.de

Questions? Comments?



Thank you! *Enjoy the Workshop!*